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98th Congress, 2d Session

House Report 98-1170

ACTIVITIES
AND
SUMMARY REPORT
OF THE
COMMITTEE ON THE BUDGET
U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES
NINETY-EIGHTH CONGRESS

(Pursuant to House Rule XI, CL. 1.(d))



DECEMBER 7, 1984.—Committed to the Committee of the Whole House on the State of the Union and ordered to be printed

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WASHINGTON : 1984

COMMITTEE ON THE BUDGET

JAMES R. JONES, *Oklahoma, Chairman*

JIM WRIGHT, Texas
STEPHEN J. SOLARZ, New York
TIMOTHY E. WIRTH, Colorado
LEON E. PANETTA, California
RICHARD A. GEPHARDT, Missouri
LES ASPIN, Wisconsin
W.G. (BILL) HEFNER, North Carolina
THOMAS J. DOWNEY, New York
BRIAN J. DONNELLY, Massachusetts
MIKE LOWRY, Washington
BUTLER DERRICK, South Carolina
GEORGE MILLER, California
WILLIAM H. GRAY III, Pennsylvania
PAT WILLIAMS, Montana
GERALDINE A. FERRARO, New York
HOWARD WOLPE, Michigan
MARTIN FROST, Texas
VIC FAZIO, California

DELBERT L. LATTA, Ohio
BUD SHUSTER, Pennsylvania
BILL FRENZEL, Minnesota
JACK KEMP, New York
ED BETHUNE, Arkansas
PHIL GRAMM, Texas
LYNN MARTIN, Illinois
BOBBI FIEDLER, California
WILLIS D. GRADISON, JR., Ohio
TOM LOFFLER, Texas
CONNIE MACK, Florida

MACE BROIDE, *Executive Director*
JOHN C. DILL, *Deputy Executive Director*
WENDELL BELEW, *Chief Counsel*
JAMES A. CLIFTON, *Minority Staff Director*

LETTER OF TRANSMITTAL

DECEMBER 4, 1984.

Hon. BENJAMIN J. GUTHRIE,
Clerk of the House, U.S. House of Representatives,
Washington, D.C.

DEAR MR. GUTHRIE: I am pleased to transmit, pursuant to Clause 1(d) of House Rule XI, a report on the activities of the Committee on the Budget during the 98th Congress.

With best wishes,
Sincerely,

JAMES R. JONES, *Chairman.*

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Union Calendar No. 653

98TH CONGRESS
2d Session

HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

REPORT
98-1170

ACTIVITIES AND SUMMARY REPORT OF THE BUDGET COMMITTEE

DECEMBER 7, 1984.—Committed to the Committee of the Whole House on the State of the Union and ordered to be printed

Mr. JONES, of Oklahoma, from the Committee on the Budget, submitted the following

R E P O R T

I. SUMMARY OF COMMITTEE JURISDICTION AND ACTIVITY DURING THE 98TH CONGRESS

In accordance with the provisions of Public Law 93-344, the Congressional Budget and Impoundment Control Act of 1974, the Committee on the Budget considered and reported two concurrent resolutions on the budget. An additional budget resolution (H. Con. Res. 280) was considered, but not reported, and served as the Committee's substitute amendment to H. Con. Res. 282, the Committee reported First Budget Resolution for Fiscal Year 1985. Final action on these resolutions was taken on the following dates: the First Budget Resolution for Fiscal Year 1984, June 23, 1983; the First Budget Resolution for Fiscal Year 1985, October 1, 1984. Following recent precedent, the first budget resolution for both fiscal year 1984 and fiscal year 1985 contained a section providing that if Congress did not adopt a second budget resolution for such fiscal year by the following October 1, the spending and revenue levels in such first budget resolution would become binding. Therefore, it was not necessary for the Committee on the Budget to report a second budget resolution for either fiscal year 1984 or fiscal year 1985. However, section 4(c) of the conference substitute accompanying H. Con. Res. 280 (H. Rept. 98-1079) provides for termination of the "automatic second budget resolution" provision (section 4(a)) when Congress completes action on a subsequent budget resolution for fiscal year 1985 pursuant to section 304 or 310 of the Congressional Budget Act of 1974. The final versions of the adopted budget resolutions are reprinted in Part II of this report.

In developing the resolutions on the budget, the Committee considered numerous potential budgetary concepts and approaches, with a particular view toward significantly reducing the enormous current and projected budget deficits. In that regard, the Committee heard extensive testimony on the state of the economy, the probable fiscal and economic impact of the President's budget proposals, the requirements and resources of state and local governments, and national economic priorities. The Committee also requested and received detailed reports from all House and Joint Committees containing their views and estimates regarding appropriate levels of spending for programs within their jurisdiction (Views and Estimates of Committees of the House, March 1984, CP-6), and reports from the Congressional Budget Office (on fiscal policy and national priorities) and the Joint Economic Committee (on recommendations as to the fiscal policies which would be appropriate to achieve the goals of the Employment Act of 1946).

Also, in conformity with instructions contained in H. Con. Res. 91, the Committee on the Budget reported to the House the Omnibus Budget Reconciliation Act of 1983 (H.R. 4169, H. Rept. 98-425). The bill passed the House (amended) on October 25, 1983 and the Senate on April 5, 1984 (P.L. 98-270). Similarly, pursuant to reconciliation instructions contained in H. Con. Res. 280, as passed by the House, the Committee introduced the Omnibus Budget Reconciliation Act of 1984 (H.R. 5394, described in the Committee's oversight report entitled "Efforts to Reduce the Federal Deficit", H. Rept. 98-673). The reconciliation bill passed the House on April 12, 1984, and subsequently passed the Senate as an amendment to H.R. 4170, the Tax Reform Act of 1984 (H. Rept. 98-432, October 21, 1983, supplemental report filed by the Committee on Ways and Means on March 5, 1984, Part II). The conference report on H.R. 4170 (H. Rept. 98-861), the Deficit Reduction Act of 1984, was agreed to by the House and Senate on June 27, 1984 (P.L. 98-369). This measure contained the revenue provisions assumed in the First Budget Resolution for Fiscal Year 1984 (H. Con. Res. 91), with the spending reductions and revenue increases assumed in H. Con. Res. 280, the First Budget Resolution for Fiscal Year 1985.

In addition to the matters within the legislative jurisdiction of the Committee, the Budget Committee is charged with certain oversight responsibilities. Chief among these are: (1) review of the operations and activities of the Congressional Budget Office; (2) study of off-budget agencies; (3) study of tax expenditures; and (4) study of additional budget reform proposals.

During the Ninety-eighth Congress, the Committee on the Budget and its Task Forces conducted the following hearings and meetings in exercising its legislative and oversight responsibilities.

HOUSE BUDGET COMMITTEE TASK FORCES

1. CAPITAL RESOURCES AND DEVELOPMENT

STEPHEN J. SOLARZ, New York, *Chairman*

JAMES R. JONES, Oklahoma
JIM WRIGHT, Texas
LES ASPIN, Wisconsin
GERALDINE A. FERRARO, New York
HOWARD WOLPE, Michigan

DELBERT L. LATTA, Ohio
BOBBI FIEDLER, California
LYNN MARTIN, Illinois

2. ENERGY AND TECHNOLOGY

TIMOTHY E. WIRTH, Colorado, *Chairman*

JAMES R. JONES, Oklahoma
JIM WRIGHT, Texas
BILL NELSON, Florida
BUTLER DERRICK, South Carolina
MARTIN FROST, Texas
VIC FAZIO, California

DELBERT L. LATTA, Ohio
TOM LOEFFLER, Texas
CONNIE MACK, Florida

3. BUDGET PROCESS

LEON E. PANETTA, California, *Chairman*

JAMES R. JONES, Oklahoma
JIM WRIGHT, Texas
RICHARD A. GEPHARDT, Missouri
LES ASPIN, Wisconsin
W. G. (BILL) HEFNER, North Carolina
BRIAN J. DONNELLY, Massachusetts
BUTLER DERRICK, South Carolina
GEORGE MILLER, California

DELBERT L. LATTA, Ohio
BUD SHUSTER, Pennsylvania
BILL FRENZEL, Minnesota
ED BETHUNE, Arkansas
TOM LOEFFLER, Texas

4. EDUCATION AND EMPLOYMENT

RICHARD A. GEPHARDT, Missouri, *Chairman*

JAMES R. JONES, Oklahoma
JIM WRIGHT, Texas
TIMOTHY E. WIRTH, Colorado
LEON E. PANETTA, California
W. G. (BILL) HEFNER, North Carolina
THOMAS J. DOWNEY, New York
MIKE LOWRY, Washington
GEORGE MILLER, California
WILLIAM H. GRAY III, Pennsylvania
PAT WILLIAMS, Montana
HOWARD WOLPE, Michigan
MARTIN FROST, Texas

DELBERT L. LATTA, Ohio
BUD SHUSTER, Pennsylvania
JACK KEMP, New York
LYNN MARTIN, Illinois
CONNIE MACK, Florida

5. FEDERALISM/STATE-LOCAL RELATIONS

BILL NELSON, Florida, *Chairman*

JAMES R. JONES, Oklahoma

JIM WRIGHT, Texas

THOMAS J. DOWNEY, New York

MIKE LOWRY, Washington

HOWARD WOLPE, Michigan

DELBERT L. LATTA, Ohio

BILL FRENZEL, Minnesota

WILLIS D. GRADISON, Jr., Ohio

6. ECONOMIC POLICY AND GROWTH

LES ASPIN, Wisconsin, *Chairman*

JAMES R. JONES, Oklahoma

JIM WRIGHT, Texas

STEPHEN J. SOLARZ, New York

WILLIAM H. GRAY III, Pennsylvania

PAT WILLIAMS, Montana

GERALDINE A. FERRARO, New York

DELBERT L. LATTA, Ohio

ED BETHUNE, Arkansas

JACK KEMP, New York

7. TAX POLICY

THOMAS J. DOWNEY, New York, *Chairman*

JAMES R. JONES, Oklahoma

JIM WRIGHT, Texas

STEPHEN J. SOLARZ, New York

LES ASPIN, Wisconsin

BRIAN J. DONNELLY, Massachusetts

BUTLER DERRICK, South Carolina

GEORGE MILLER, California

MARTIN FROST, Texas

DELBERT L. LATTA, Ohio

BILL FRENZEL, Minnesota

JACK KEMP, New York

LYNN MARTIN, Illinois

BOBBI FIEDLER, California

WILLIS D. GRADISON, Jr., Ohio

8. ENTITLEMENTS, UNCONTROLLABLES, AND INDEXING

BRIAN J. DONNELLY, Massachusetts, *Chairman*

JAMES R. JONES, Oklahoma

JIM WRIGHT, Texas

W. G. (BILL) HEFNER, North Carolina

PAT WILLIAMS, Montana

GERALDINE FERRARO, New York

VIC FAZIO, California

DELBERT L. LATTA, Ohio

PHIL GRAMM, Texas

WILLIS D. GRADISON, Jr., Ohio

CONNIE MACK, Florida

9. INTERNATIONAL FINANCE AND TRADE

MIKE LOWRY, Washington, *Chairman*

JAMES R. JONES, Oklahoma

JIM WRIGHT, Texas

STEPHEN J. SOLARZ, New York

TIMOTHY E. WIRTH, Colorado

WILLIAM H. GRAY III, Pennsylvania

VIC FAZIO, California

DELBERT L. LATTA, Ohio

BILL FRENZEL, Minnesota

JACK KEMP, New York

BOBBI FIEDLER, California

HEARINGS AND MEETINGS BY FULL COMMITTEE

January 25, 1983. Open. Organizational meeting to consider various issues with respect to the operation of the Committee during the 98th Congress.

February 2, 1983. Open. Hearing on Budget and Fiscal Policy for Fiscal Year 1984; witnesses: Dr. Martin Feldstein, Chairman, President's Council of Economic Advisers; Honorable Donald T. Regan, Secretary, Department of the Treasury.

February 3, 1983. Open. Hearing on Budget and Fiscal Policy for Fiscal Year 1984; witness: Honorable David A. Stockman, Director, Office of Management and Budget.

February 8, 1983. Open. Hearing on Budget Policies to Restore Growth, Jobs, and Equity; witnesses: Dr. Isabel V. Sawhill, Senior Fellow, Urban Institute; Dr. Albert T. Sommers, Vice President and Chief Economist, The Conference Board; Lane Kirkland, President, American Federation of Labor and Congress of Industrial Organizations (accompanied by Ray Denison, Director of Legislation, and Rudolph Oswald, Director, Department of Economic Research).

February 9, 1983. Open. Hearing on Defense Budget and Policy Overview; witness: Gen. David C. Jones, Retired, former Chairman, Joint Chiefs of Staff, Department of Defense.

February 10, 1983. Open. Hearing on Budget Policies to Restore Growth, Jobs, and Equity, witnesses: Dr. Lawrence Chimerine, Chairman and Chief Economist, Chase Econometrics; Dr. Paul W. McCracken, Edmund Ezra Day Distinguished University Professor of Business Administration, the University of Michigan; Charles L. Schultze, Visiting Professor, Graduate School of Business, Stanford University; Honorable William D. Ford, a Representative in Congress from the State of Michigan and Chairman, Committee on Post Office and Civil Service.

February 16, 1983. Open. Hearing on Defense Budget and Policy Overview; witnesses: Honorable Caspar W. Weinberger, Secretary, Department of Defense; Gen. John W. Vessey, Jr., Chairman, Joint Chiefs of Staff.

February 17, 1983. Open. Hearing on Defense Budget and Policy Overview; witnesses: Honorable Robert W. Komer, former Under Secretary of Defense for Policy; Gen. Edward C. Meyer, Chief of Staff, U.S. Army; Adm. James D. Watkins, Chief of Staff, Operations, U.S. Navy; Gen. Charles A. Gabriel, Chief of Staff, U.S. Air Force; Gen. P. X. Kelley, Vice Commandant, U.S. Marine Corps.

February 23, 1983. Open. Hearing on Defense Budget and Policy Overview; witnesses: Honorable Paul Thayer, Deputy Secretary of Defense; Honorable Richard D. DeLauer, Under Secretary of Defense, Research and Engineering.

February 23, 1983. Open. Hearing on Business Views on Fiscal Year 1984 Budget Issues; witnesses: John M. Albertine, President, American Business Conference; Jack Carlson, Executive Vice President, National Association of Realtors; Paul R. Huard, Vice President for Taxation and Fiscal Policy, National Association of Manufacturers; James D. McKevitt, Legislative Director, National Federation of Independent Business; Richard W. Rahn, Vice President and Chief Economist, U.S. Chamber of Commerce (accompanied by James A. Clifton, Director of Federal Budget Policy; and Kenneth D. Simnson, Senior Tax Economist).

March 8, 1983. Open. Hearing on Finance and Monetary Policy; witnesses: Honorable Robert W. Edgar, a Representative in Congress from the State of Pennsylvania, and Cochairman, Northeast-Midwest Congressional Coalition's Budget Task Force (accompanied by Honorable Stewart B. McKinney, a Representative in Congress from the State of Connecticut, and Cochairman, Northeast-Midwest Congressional Coalition's Budget Task Force); Honorable Lee H. Hamilton, a Representative in Congress from the State of Indiana and Vice Chairman, Joint Economic Committee, Honorable Roger W. Jepsen, a Senator from the State of Iowa and Chairman, Joint Economic Committee; Honorable Paul A. Volcker, Chairman, Board of Governors, Federal Reserve System.

March 16, 1983. Open. Meeting to consider Revised Budget Resolution for Fiscal Year 1983 and the First Budget Resolution for Fiscal Year 1984.

March 17, 1983. Open. Meeting to continue consideration of Revised Budget for Fiscal Year 1983 and the First Budget Resolution for Fiscal Year 1984.

July 14, 1983. Open. Meeting to consider recommendation on the appointment of a new Congressional Budget Director pursuant to Section 201(a)(2) of the Congressional Budget Act.

July 21, 1983. Open. Meeting to consider duties with regard to Section 2 of H. Con. Res. 91, the First Concurrent Resolution on the Budget for Fiscal Year 1984.

July 29, 1983. Open. Meeting for consideration of activities of the Rules Committee's Task Force on the Budget Process with regard to proposed changes in the congressional budget process.

October 4, 1983. Open. Hearing on Review of Defense Acquisition and Management; witnesses: J. Peter Grace, Chairman, President's Private Sector Survey on Cost Control and Chairman and Chief Executive Officer, W. R. Grace & Co. (accompanied by Felix E. Larkin, member, Executive Committee, W. R. Grace & Co.; J. P. Bolduc, Chief Operating Officer, Management Office, PPSSCC; Robert M. Cockrill, Coopers & Lybrand, Project Manager, Navy Task Force; Charles Eaton, Senior Vice President, Union Pacific Corp., Project Manager, Air Force Task Force; Richard Francis, Vice President and Chief Financial Officer, American Standard Inc., Project Manager, Army Task Force; William H. Tremayne, Vice President, Prudential Insurance Company of America, Project Manager, Office of the Secretary of Defense; and Timothy Garmager, I. C. Industries, Project Manager, Hospital Management Task Force).

October 5, 1983. Open. Hearing on Review of Defense Acquisition and Management; witnesses: Derek J. Vander Schaaf, Deputy Inspector General, Department of Defense (accompanied by John W. Melchner, Assistant Inspector General, Auditing; and Richard Lieberman, Assistant Inspector General, Audit Follow-Up).

October 18, 1983. Open. Hearing on Review of Defense Acquisition and Management; witnesses: David S. C. Chu, Director, Program Analysis and Evaluation Office, Office of the Secretary of Defense; Franklin C. Spinney, Senior Analyst, Program Analysis and Evaluation Office, Office of the Secretary of Defense.

October 20, 1983. Open. Hearing on Review of Defense Acquisition and Management; witnesses: James M. Fallows, Washington Editor, the Atlantic Monthly; Gen. Dewey K. K. Lowe, Commander, Sacramento Air Logistics Center, Air Force Logistics Command; Lt. Gen. Leo Marquez, Deputy Chief of Staff, Logistics and Engineering, Headquarters, U.S. Air Force.

October 20, 1983. Open. Meeting to consider reconciliation savings as recommended by the committees pursuant to Section 3 of H. Con. Res. 91, the First Concurrent Resolution on the Budget for Fiscal Year 1984.

October 26, 1983. Open. Hearing on Review of Defense Acquisition and Management; witnesses: Honorable Paul Thayer, Deputy Secretary of Defense (accompanied by James P. Wade, Jr., Principal Deputy Under Secretary, Research and Engineering).

October 26, 1983. Open. Hearing on Projected Growth of Budget Deficits; witnesses: Dr. Martin Feldstein, Chairman, Council of Economic Advisers; Dr. Rudolph G. Penner, Director, Congressional Budget Office.

November 8, 1983. Open. Hearing on Review of Defense Acquisition and Management; witnesses: Jacques S. Gansler, Vice President, The Analytic Sciences Corp.; Richard A. Stubbing, Assistant Provost, Duke University.

February 6, 1984. Open. Hearing on views of Budget Proposals for Fiscal Year 1985; witnesses: Dr. Martin Feldstein, Chairman, Council of Economic Advisers.

February 7, 1984. Open. Hearing on Views of Budget Proposals for Fiscal Year 1985; witnesses: Dr. Rudolph G. Penner, Director, Congressional Budget Office.

February 21, 1984. Open. Hearing on Views of Budget Proposals for Fiscal Year 1985; witnesses: Honorable Caspar W. Weinberger, Secretary, Department of Defense (accompanied by Gen. John W. Vessey, Jr., Chairman, Joint Chiefs of Staff).

February 22, 1984. Open. Hearing on Views of Budget Proposals for Fiscal Year 1985; witnesses: Honorable David A. Stockman, Director, Office of Management and Budget.

March 27, 1984. Open. Meeting to consider a revised budget resolution for Fiscal Year 1984 and the First Concurrent Resolution on the Budget for Fiscal Year 1985.

March 28, 1984. Open. Meeting to consider the First Concurrent Resolution on the Budget for Fiscal Year 1985 and a Revised Second Concurrent Resolution on the Budget for Fiscal Year 1984.

April 10, 1984. Open. Meeting to consider reconciliation pursuant to Section 2 of H. Con. Res. 280, the First Concurrent Resolution on the Budget for Fiscal Year 1985.

HEARINGS AND MEETINGS BY TASK FORCES

1. TASK FORCE ON CAPITAL RESOURCES AND DEVELOPMENT

March 7, 1983. Open. Hearing. Issues in National and Local Capital Development; witnesses: Peter C. Goldmark, Jr., Executive Director, Port Authority of New York-New Jersey (accompanied by Steven Carlson, Manager, Office of Infrastructure Renewal, Port Authority of New York-New Jersey); David J. Mahoney, Chairman of the Board and Chief Executive Officer, Norton Simon Inc. (accompanied by Robert Walter, Chief Financial Officer, Norton Simon Inc.; Richard Ravitch, Chairman, Metropolitan Transportation Authority (accompanied by Mortimer L. Downey, Deputy Executive Director, Metropolitan Transportation Authority; Jean J. Rousseau, Director, Municipal Securities Division, Merrill Lynch, White, Weld; Honorable Robert F. Wagner, Jr., Deputy Mayor, New York City (accompanied by Robert Lemieux, Assistant Budget Director).

2. TASK FORCE ON ENERGY AND TECHNOLOGY

March 1, 1983. Open. Hearing. Higher Education in the U.S. Economy and the President's Fiscal Year 1984 Budget: Perspective From the States; witnesses: William C. Friday, President, University of North Carolina; Honorable Richard D. Lamm, Governor, State of Colorado; Honorable Scott M. Matheson, Governor, State of Utah and Chairman, National Governors' Association; Frank H. T. Rhodes, President, Cornell University; Robert M. Rosenzweig, President, Association of American Universities; Robert L. Sproull, President, University of Rochester; Honorable James R. Thompson, Governor, State of Illinois.

4. TASK FORCE ON EDUCATION AND EMPLOYMENT

February 24, 1983. Open. Hearing. Administration's Fiscal Year 1984 Education Budget Proposals; witnesses: Gregory A. Humphrey, Director of Legislation, American Federation of Teachers (AFL-CIO); John Martin, Director of Federal-State Relations, Council of Chief State School Officers; Linda Tarr-Whelan, Director, Government Relations, National Education Association; Dr. James M. Dunn, Executive Director, Baptist Joint Committee on Public Affairs; Michael Casserly, Legislative and Research Associate, Council of the Great City Schools; August W. Steinhilber, Associate Executive Director, Federal Relations, National School Boards Association.

February 25, 1983. Open. Hearing. Administration's Fiscal Year 1984 Education Budget Proposals; witnesses: Rev. William J. Byron, S.J., President, the Catholic University of America, on behalf of the National Association of Independent Colleges and

Universities, the Association of Jesuit Colleges and Universities, the Christian College Coalition, and the United Negro College Fund: Dr. Donald Dearborn, Assistant Superintendent of Schools, Alexandria, Va., on behalf of the American Association of School Administrators; George W. Johnson, President, George Mason University, Fairfax, Va., on behalf of the American Association of State Colleges and Universities, and the National Association of State Universities and Land-Grant Colleges; Judith E. Mandonia, Chairwoman, Board of Trustees, Lincoln Land Community College, on behalf of the American Association of Community and Junior Colleges and the Association of Community College Trustees; Dallas A. Martin, Jr., Executive Director, National Association of Student Financial Aid Administrators; Miriam Rosenberg, National Director, National Coalition of Independent College and University Students; Dr. David Sparks, Acting Vice President for Academic Affairs, University of Maryland, on behalf of the Association of American Universities, and the National Association of State Universities and Land-Grant Colleges.

March 7, 1983. Open. Hearing. Effects of the Administration's Fiscal Year 1984 Budget on Training and Employment Programs; witnesses: Lydia Fischer, Economist, Research Department, United Auto Workers (accompanied by Doris Siegner); Honorable Donald Fraser, Mayor, Minneapolis, Minn., on behalf of the National League of Cities; Honorable Arthur J. Holland, Mayor, Trenton, N.J., on behalf of the U.S. Conference of Mayors; William Lucy, Secretary-Treasurer, American Federation of State, County, and Municipal Employees (accompanied by Steve Silbiger, Associate Director for Legislation); Paula Mac, Ilwaine, Commissioner, Montgomery County, Ohio, representing the National Association of Counties (accompanied by Matthew B. Coffey, Executive Director, NACo).

March 10, 1983. Open. Hearing. Related Social Effects of Unemployment; witnesses: Dr. Dennis C. Carey, Secretary of Labor, State of Delaware; Kenneth Eaton, Chairman, NASADAD Legislative Committee and Administrator, Michigan Office of Substance Abuse Services; Dr. Louis Ferman, Research Director, Institute of Labor and Industrial Relations, University of Michigan; Mark Roberts, Economist, Department of Economic Research, AFL-CIO.

June 21, 1983. Open. Hearing. Education Quality and Federal Policy (Part 1); witnesses: Honorable Edward M. Kennedy, a U.S. Senator from the State of Massachusetts; Honorable Terrel H. Bell, Secretary, U.S. Department of Education (accompanied by Gary L. Jones, Under Secretary; and Gary L. Bauer, Deputy Under Secretary for Planning, Budget, and Evaluation; Honorable Thomas P. O'Neill, Jr., Speaker, House of Representatives, and a Representative in Congress from the State of Massachusetts; Dr. Marian Stearns, Director, Social Sciences Center, SRI International, Menlo Park, Calif.; Dr. Mary T. Moore, Educational Testing Service (accompanied by Dr. Margaret E. Goertz and Dr. Terry W. Hartle); Dr. Kenneth Ryder, President, Northeastern University and Chairman, Subcommittee on Sources of Funds of the National Commission on Student Financial Assistance.

June 22, 1983. Open. Hearing. Education Quality and Federal Policy (Part 1); witnesses: Dr. Patricia A. Graham, Dean, Graduate School of Education, Howard University; Dr. June Gabler, Superintendent of Schools, Woodhaven, Mich. (accompanied by Martin Gerry, Attorney at Law, Washington, D.C. and Counsel, House Wednesday Group); George H. Hanford, President, The College Board (accompanied by Lawrence E. Gladieux, Executive Director); Dr. Herbert J. Walberg, Research Professor of Urban Education, University of Illinois; Owen B. Butler, Vice Chairman, Committee for Economic Development.

June 28, 1983. Open. Hearing. Education Quality and Federal Policy (Part 2); witnesses: Mary Hatwood Futrell, Secretary-Treasurer, National Education Association; Gregory A. Humphrey, Director of Legislation, American Federation of Teachers, AFL-CIO; Evelyn Dubrow, Vice President and Legislative Director, International Ladies' Garment Workers' Union; Reese Hammond, Director of Education and Training, International Union of Operating Engineers, AFL-CIO; Mack J. Spears, Second Vice President, National School Boards Association; Robert F. Alioto, Superintendent, San Francisco Unified School District, on behalf of the Council of the Great City Schools; William B. Keene, Superintendent of Public Instruction, State of Delaware, on behalf of the Council of Chief State School Officers; Honorable Wilhelmina Delco, member, Texas House of Representatives, on behalf of the National Conference of State Legislatures; Dr. O. L. Plucker, Superintendent of Schools, Kansas City, Kans., on behalf of the American Association of School Administrators; Dr. Badi G. Foster, President, Aetna Institute for Corporate Education, Aetna Life and Casualty Insurance Co., on behalf of the American Society for Training and Development; Thomas Furtado, Manager, Employee Development, United Technologies Corp.; Curtis W. Tarr, Vice President, Management Development, Deere & Co., on behalf of the American Society for Training and Development.

June 29, 1983. Open. Hearing. Education Quality and Federal Policy (Part 2); witnesses: Donald K. Gentry, Executive Director/ State Director of Vocational Education, Indiana State Board of Vocational and Technical Education; Joshua Smith, President, Borough of Manhattan Community College, New York, on behalf of the American Association of Community and Junior Colleges and the Association of Community College Trustees; Honorable Carl D. Perkins, a Representative in Congress from the State of Kentucky and Chairman, House Committee on Education and Labor; David C. Imig, Executive Director, American Association of Colleges for Teacher Education; David C. Smith, Dean, College of Education, University of Florida, on behalf of the American Association of Colleges for Teacher Education; Dr. John B. Slaughter, Chancellor, University of Maryland, College Park, Md., on behalf of the Association of American Universities, the American Association of University Professors, the American Council on Education, the Council of Graduate Schools in the United States, and the National Association of State Universities and Land-Grant Colleges; Lionel V. Baldwin, Dean, Colorado State University College of Engineering, on behalf of the Engi-

neering Dean's Council of the American Society for Engineering Education; Phoebe S. Leboy, Professor of Biochemistry, University of Pennsylvania, on behalf of the American Association of University Professors; Manya S. Ungar, Vice President, Legislative Activities, National PTA; Caron Fine, Title I Teacher, Houston, Tex.; Paul Justice, Instructor, Vocational Technical Center, Helena, Mont.; Sue McBryde, Special Education Teacher, Wilson School, Newark, Del.

June 30, 1983. Open. Hearing. Education Quality and Federal Policy (Part 3); witness: Honorable Charles S. Robb, Governor of Virginia, on behalf of the National Governors' Association.

5. TASK FORCE ON FEDERALISM/STATE-LOCAL RELATIONS

March 9, 1983. Open. Hearing. New Federalism from the Local Perspective; witnesses: Honorable Beverly Burnsed, a Representative in the Florida State Legislature, representing the National Conference of State Legislatures; Honorable Kenneth Buzbee, State Senator, Illinois General Assembly, representing the National Conference of State Legislatures; Matthew B. Coffey, Executive Director, National Association of Counties (accompanied by Martha Rose Laffey, Staff Expert); Honorable John Fedo, Mayor, Duluth, Minn., on behalf of the U.S. Conference of Mayors; Honorable Willard Frederick, Mayor, Orlando, Fla.

6. TASK FORCE ON ECONOMIC POLICY AND GROWTH

December 7, 1983. Open. Hearing. Defense and the Economy: The Issues of Jobs, Inflation, and Longrun Growth; witnesses: Robert W. DeGrasse, Jr., Council on Economic Priorities and author of "Military Expansion, Economic Decline"; Seymour Melman, Professor, Department of Industrial Engineering and Operations Research, Columbia University; Dr. Rudolph G. Penner, Director, Congressional Budget Office (accompanied by Lawrence R. Forest, Analyst, National Security and International Affairs Division, CBO).

December 9, 1983. Open. Hearings. Defense and the Economy; The Issues of Jobs, Inflation, and Longrun Growth; witnesses: David S.C. Chu, Director, Office of Program Analysis and Evaluation, Department of Defense; George F. Brown, Jr., Group, Vice President, Data Resources, Inc.

October 23, 1984. Open. Hearing. Southeastern Wisconsin and Economic Development (Janesville, Wisconsin); witnesses: Honorable James Flynn, Lieutenant Governor, State of Wisconsin; Phil Blazkowski, Director of Planning and Development for Rock County, Wis.; Jerold Franke, Director of Community Development for Janesville, Wis.; Gerald Weston, Professor of Economics, Whitewater University, Wis.; Simon Chen, Deloit, Wis.; Jim Shebiel, Vice President, Northland Equipment Co., Janesville; Thomas E. Larson, President, Beloit Central Labor Council; Penny Grignon, President, Wisconsin Local 46, UAW; Don Cherry, Member, Wisconsin Local 95, UAW; John Dohner, President, Wisconsin Local 95, UAW.

October 26, 1984. Open. Hearing. Southeastern Wisconsin and Economic Development (Racine, Wisconsin); witnesses: Len Zioli-

kowski, Racine County Executive, chairman: Racine County Economic Development Corporation; J.D. Garoutte, executive director: Greater Kenosha Economic Development Corporation; Daniel J. McGovern, PhD, API International and Domestic Business Development; Don Nichols, PhD, professor of economics, University of Wisconsin-Madison; Chuni Rajguru, executive vice president, Monarch Plastics—Kenosha; American Bass—Kenosha; Gil Eickhorst, vice president, Racine Steel Castings; Ralph Andersen, president, Andren, Inc.—Kenosha; Roger Caron, executive director, Racine Area Manufacturers and Commerce; Joe Kiriaki, president, UAW Local 180, Racine; Gene Hooser, business representative, Machinists District 10; Paul Whiteside, Sr., retired business representative, United Food and Commercial Workers, Kenosha; Ron Thomas, president, UAW Local 244, Racine; Roger Bybee, editor, THE RACINE LABOR.

7. TASK FORCE ON TAX POLICY

March 2, 1983. Open. Hearing. Administration's Contingency Tax Plan and Alternatives; witnesses: Jay Angoff, Staff Attorney, Public Citizen's Congress Watch; John E. Chapoton, Assistant Secretary for Tax Policy, Department of the Treasury; David E. Franasiak, Manager, Tax Policy Center, U.S. Chamber of Commerce (accompanied by Kenneth D. Simonson, Senior Tax Economist); James M. Hacking, Assistant Legislative Counsel, American Association of Retired Persons (accompanied by Ralph Borsodi, Economic Consultant, AARP); Honorable Henry S. Reuss, former Chairman, Joint Economic Committee, U.S. Congress; Dr. Paul Craig, William E. Simon, Professor of Political Economy, Center for Strategic and International Studies, Georgetown University; Emil M. Sunley, Director of Tax Analysis, Deloitte Haskins & Sells.

August 1, 1983. Open. Hearing. Tax Equity and its Budgetary Impact; witnesses: Helen Blank, Program Specialist, Children's Defense Fund; Jim Jones, Managing Director, Government Research and Development Foundation; Robert S. McIntyre, Director, Federal Tax Policy, Citizens for Tax Justice; Rudolph Oswald, Director, Department of Economic Research, AFL-CIO; John H. Perry, Jr., Riviera Beach, Fla., Americans for the National Dividend Act (accompanied by Honorable Richard T. Schulze, a Representative in Congress from the State of Pennsylvania).

8. TASK FORCE ON ENTITLEMENTS, UNCONTROLLABLES, AND INDEXING

February 24, 1983. Open. Hearing. Administration's Fiscal Year 1984 Medicare and Medicaid Budget Proposals; witnesses: Michael D. Bromberg, Executive Director, Federation of American Hospitals; John P. Craddick, Administrative Director, East Boston Neighborhood Health Center, East Boston, Mass.; Dr. Karen Davis, Chairwoman, Department of Health Services Administration, Johns Hopkins University and Chairman, Action Board, American Public Health Association; Daniel J. Driscoll, Neponset Health Center, Dorchester, Mass.; Larry Gage, President, National Association of Public Hospitals; James M. Hack-

ing, Assistant Legislative Counsel, American Association of Retired Persons; Jack W. Owens, Executive Vice President, American Hospital Association; Honorable Claude Pepper, a Representative in Congress from the State of Florida and Chairman, Subcommittee on Health and Long-Term Care, House Select Committee on Aging; Dr. James H. Sammons, Executive Vice President, American Medical Association (accompanied by Harry N. Peterson, Director, Division of Legislative Activities, AMA); Honorable Henry A. Waxman, a Representative in Congress from the State of California and Chairman, Subcommittee on Health and the Environment.

March 1, 1983. Open. Hearing. Non-Means-Tested Entitlement Reform Programs; witnesses: James Fallows, Washington Editor, Atlantic Monthly; Honorable Richard H. Fulton, Mayor, Nashville, Tenn. and Vice President, U.S. Conference of Mayors (accompanied by Laura Waxman, staff member, (U.S. Conference of Mayors); Peter G. Peterson, Chairman, Lehman Brothers Kuhn Loeb.

March 3, 1983. Open. Hearing. Effects of the Administration's Fiscal Year 1984 Budget Proposals on Federal Employees and Retirees; witnesses: Honorable Michael D. Barnes, a Representative in Congress from the State of Maryland and Chairman, Federal Government Service Task Force; Kenneth T. Blaylock, National President, American Federation of Government Employees; Honorable Donald J. Devine, Director, Office of Personnel Management (accompanied by James W. Morrison, Jr., Associate Director for Compensation, OPM); Honorable Norman D. Dicks, a Representative in Congress from the State of Washington, and member of the Federal Government Service Task Force; David Gusky, Legislative Director, National Federation of Federal Employees; Col. George F. Hennrikus, Jr., Director, Legislative Affairs, Retired Officers Association; Honorable Steny H. Hoyer, a Representative in Congress from the State of Maryland; Hastings Keith, Cochairman, National Committee on Public Employee Pension Systems (accompanied by Charles Morris, former Treasury Department employee); Jerry D. Klepner, Director of Legislation, National Treasury Employees Union; Jerry G. Shaw, General Counsel, Senior Executives Association; Stephen L. Skardon, Associate Legislative Director, National Association of Retired Federal Employees; Vincent R. Sombrotto, President, National Association of Letter Carriers, AFL-CIO.

March 9, 1983. Open. Hearing. Effects of the Administration's Fiscal Year 1984 Budget on Children and Youth; witnesses: Nancy Amidei, Director, Food Research and Action Center; Dr. Leon H. Ginsberg, Commissioner, West Virginia Department of Welfare, and President, American Public Welfare Association; Robert Greenstein, Director, Center on Budget and Policy Priorities; Robert E. Leard, Acting Administrator, Food and Nutrition Service, Department of Agriculture (accompanied by Virgil Conrad, Deputy Administrator for Family Nutrition and the Food Stamp Program; and George Braley, Deputy Administrator for Special Nutrition Programs); Linda S. McMahon, Associate Commissioner, Office of Family Assistance, Department of Health and Human Services (accompanied by Michael deMaar,

Director, Office of Policy and Evaluation); Honorable Ted Weiss, a Representative in Congress from the State of New York, and Chairman, Subcommittee on Intergovernmental Relations and Human Resources (accompanied by Del Goldberg, subcommittee staff member).

March 10, 1983. Open. Hearing. Overview of the Administration's Entitlement Policies; witnesses: Dr. Carolyne K. Davis, Administrator, Health Care Financing Administration, Department of Health and Human Services (accompanied by Dr. George Schieber, Director, Office of Policy Analysis); Marian Wright Edelman, President, Children's Defense Fund (accompanied by Judith Weitz, Senior Health Specialist); Leonard Hausman, Heller School, Brandeis University, Waltham, Mass.

July 20, 1983. Open. Hearing. Military Retirement System; witnesses: John Bickerman, Staff Economist, Center on Budget and Policy Priorities; Donald L. Harlow, Executive Director, Air Force Sergeants Association (accompanied by Rudy Clark, Deputy for Legislation); Robert W. Nolan, National Executive Secretary, Fleet Reserve Association; Sylvester J. Schieber, Director, Research and Information Center, the Wyatt Co.; Lt. Gen. R. Dean Tice, Office of the Deputy Secretary for Personnel and Force Management, Department of Defense.

September 7, 1983. Open. Hearing. Non-Means-Tested Entitlements (Kalispell, Mont.); George Allen, Executive Vice President, Montana Retail Association, Helena, Mont., Dick Banna, President, Montana Postal Workers Union; Dr. Thomas Bice, Professor and Director, School of Public Health and Community Medicine, University of Washington, Seattle; Forrest Boles, President, Montana State Chamber of Commerce, Helena; C. William Fischer, Vice President for Budget and Finance, University of Colorado; Dorothy Garvin, senior citizen, Kalispell; David L. LaFaver, Director, Social Rehabilitation Services, State of Montana, Helena; John W. Murry, Executive Secretary, Montana State AFL-CIO, Helena; Walter S. Peterson, President, Montana State Federation of Chapters, National Association of Retired Federal Employees; Martin E. Powers, President, SBA Council of Locals, American Federation of Government Employees; Wayne Vroman, Senior Research Associate, Urban Institute, Washington, D.C.; John F. Walsh, Military Personnel Management Officer, Montana Department of Military Affairs, Helena; Robert Waltmire, Chairman, Montana Low-Income Senior Citizen Advocates, LISCA, Columbia Falls; Dr. Wallace Wider, President, Montana Foundation for Medical Care.

October 27, 1983. Open. Hearing. Women and Children in Poverty; witnesses: Suzanne Murphy, Boston, Mass.; Sadie Mobley, Washington, D.C.; Anita Shepard, New York, N.Y. Kathy Baker, Annapolis, Md.; Eleanor Holmes Norton, Professor, Georgetown University Law Center; Harriette McAdoo, Professor, Research Sequence, School of Social Work, Howard University; Barbara B. Blum, President, Manpower Research Demonstration Corp., New York, N.Y.

November 2, 1983. Open. Hearing. Report of the President's Private Sector Survey on Cost Control; witnesses: J. P. Bolduc, Director, Management Office, PPSSCC; Irvine Dearnley, Project

Manager, Civil Service Task Force of PPSSCC; John Gish, Analyst, PPSSCC; Felix E. Larkin, Director, PPSSCC Executive Committee.

November 9, 1983. Open. Hearing. Options for Changing Indexation of Entitlement Programs; witnesses: Robert M. Ball, former Commissioner of Social Security and member, National Commission on Social Security Reform; James R. Capra, Senior Economist, Lehman Brothers Kuhn Loeb Inc.; Carol G. Cox, Director and President, Committee for a Responsible Federal Budget; Honorable John N. Erlenborn, a Representative in Congress from the State of Illinois (accompanied by Russell L. Mueller, staff member, Subcommittee on Labor-Management Relations of the Committee on Education and Labor).

9. TASK FORCE ON INTERNATIONAL FINANCE AND TRADE

March 2, 1983. Open. Hearing. Export Financing Issues and Foreign Assistance; witnesses: Anthony Bellissimo, International Brotherhood of Electrical Workers; Willard M. Berry, Executive Director, Coalition for Employment Through Exports, Inc.; William H. Draper, III, President and Chairman, Export-Import Bank of the United States (accompanied by James Hess, Treasurer and Comptroller, Export-Import Bank; M. Peter McPherson, Acting Director, International Development Cooperation Agency and Administrator, Agency for International Development; Honorable William Schneider, Jr., Under Secretary of State for Security Assistance, Science and Technology, Department of State; Brian Turner, Legislative Director and Director for Economic Policy, Industrial Union Department, AFC-CIO.

March 7, 1983. Open. Hearing. International Monetary Fund Quota Increase; witnesses: Dr. C. Fred Bergsten, Director, Institute for International Economics; Honorable Donald T. Regan, Secretary, Department of the Treasury; Dr. Paul Craig Roberts, Georgetown Center for Strategic and International Studies.

II. CONCURRENT RESOLUTIONS ON THE BUDGET—98TH CONGRESS

HOUSE CONCURRENT RESOLUTION 91

First Concurrent Resolution on the Budget—Fiscal Year 1984

That the Congress hereby determines and declares that the concurrent resolution on the budget for fiscal year 1983 is hereby revised and replaced, the first concurrent resolution on the budget for fiscal year 1984 is hereby established, and the appropriate budgetary levels for fiscal years 1985 and 1986 are hereby set forth:

(a) The following budgetary levels are appropriate for the fiscal years beginning on October 1, 1982, October 1, 1983, October 1, 1984, and October 1, 1985:

(1) The recommended levels of Federal revenues are as follows:

Fiscal year 1983: \$604,300,000,000.

Fiscal year 1984: \$679,600,000,000.

Fiscal year 1985: \$750,500,000,000.

Fiscal year 1986: \$835,800,000,000.

and the amounts by which the aggregate levels of Federal revenues should be changed are as follows:

Fiscal year 1983: -\$100,000,000.

Fiscal year 1984: +\$12,000,000,000.

Fiscal year 1985: +\$15,000,000,000.

Fiscal year 1986: +\$46,000,000,000.

and the amounts for Federal Insurance Contributions Act revenues for hospital insurance within the recommended levels of Federal revenues are as follows:

Fiscal year 1983: \$35,900,000,000.

Fiscal year 1984: \$40,000,000,000.

Fiscal year 1985: \$44,700,000,000.

Fiscal year 1986: \$51,400,000,000.

and the amounts for Federal Insurance Contributions Act revenues and other revenues pursuant to Public Law 98-21 for old age, survivors, and disability insurance within the recommended levels of Federal revenues are as follows:

Fiscal year 1983: \$148,800,000,000.

Fiscal year 1984: \$167,900,000,000.

Fiscal year 1985: \$187,300,000,000.

Fiscal year 1986: \$203,300,000,000.

(2)(A) The appropriate levels of total new budget authority, including amounts reserved pursuant to section 2, are as follows:

Fiscal year 1983: \$883,360,000,000.

Fiscal year 1984: \$928,725,000,000.

Fiscal year 1985: \$996,750,000,000.

Fiscal year 1986: \$1,059,300,000,000.

(B) The appropriate levels of total new budget authority, excluding amounts reserved pursuant to section 2, are as follows:

Fiscal year 1983: \$877,200,000,000.
 Fiscal year 1984: \$919,500,000,000.
 Fiscal year 1985: \$990,500,000,000.
 Fiscal year 1986: \$1,054,600,000,000.

(3)(A) The appropriate levels of total budget outlays, including amounts reserved pursuant to section 2, are as follows:

Fiscal year 1983: \$812,850,000,000.
 Fiscal year 1984: \$858,925,000,000.
 Fiscal year 1985: \$911,600,000,000.
 Fiscal year 1986: \$966,635,000,000.

(B) The appropriate levels of total budget outlays, excluding amounts reserved pursuant to section 2, are as follows:

Fiscal year 1983: \$807,400,000,000.
 Fiscal year 1984: \$849,500,000,000.
 Fiscal year 1985: \$906,750,000,000.
 Fiscal year 1986: \$962,950,000,000.

(4)(A) Unless subparagraph (B) applies, the amount of the deficits in the budget which are appropriate in the light of economic conditions and all other relevant factors are as follows:

Fiscal year 1983: \$203,100,000,000.
 Fiscal year 1984: \$169,900,000,000.
 Fiscal year 1985: \$156,250,000,000.
 Fiscal year 1986: \$127,150,000,000.

(B) If all of the adjustments provided for in section 2 of this resolution are made, the amounts of the deficits in the budget which are appropriate in the light of economic conditions and all other relevant factors shall not exceed:

Fiscal year 1983: \$208,550,000,000.
 Fiscal year 1984: \$179,325,000,000.
 Fiscal year 1985: \$161,100,000,000.
 Fiscal year 1986: \$130,835,000,000.

(5) The appropriate levels of the public debt are as follows:

Fiscal year 1983: \$1,389,000,000,000.
 Fiscal year 1984: \$1,614,600,000,000.
 Fiscal year 1985: \$1,830,100,000,000.
 Fiscal year 1986: \$2,022,800,000,000.

and the amounts by which the statutory limits on such debt should be accordingly increased are as follows:

Fiscal year 1983: \$246,100,000,000.
 Fiscal year 1984: \$225,600,000,000.
 Fiscal year 1985: \$215,500,000,000.
 Fiscal year 1986: \$192,700,000,000.

(6)(A) The appropriate levels of total Federal credit activity, including amounts reserved pursuant to sections 2, for the fiscal years beginning on October 1, 1982, October 1, 1983, October 1, 1984, and October 1, 1985, are as follows:

Fiscal year 1983:

(i) New direct loan obligations, \$54,250,000,000.
 (ii) New primary loan guarantee commitments, \$99,600,000,000.
 (iii) New secondary loan guarantee commitments, \$68,250,000,000.

Fiscal year 1984:

- (i) New direct loan obligations, \$47,900,000,000.
- (ii) New primary loan guarantee commitments, \$101,700,000,000.
- (iii) New secondary loan guarantee commitments, \$68,250,000,000.

Fiscal year 1985:

- (i) New direct loan obligations, \$47,800,000,000.
- (ii) New primary loan guarantee commitments, \$106,600,000,000.
- (iii) New secondary loan guarantee commitments, \$68,250,000,000.

Fiscal year 1986:

- (i) New direct loan obligations, \$47,750,000,000.
- (ii) New primary loan guarantee commitments, \$106,800,000,000.
- (iii) New secondary loan guarantee commitments, \$68,250,000,000.

(B) The appropriate levels of total Federal credit activity, excluding amounts reserved pursuant to section 2, for the fiscal years beginning on October 1, 1982, October 1, 1983, October 1, 1984, and October 1, 1985, are as follows:

Fiscal year 1983:

- (i) New direct loan obligations, \$52,700,000,000.
- (ii) New primary loan guarantee commitments, \$99,600,000,000.
- (iii) New secondary loan guarantee commitments, \$68,250,000,000.

Fiscal year 1984:

- (i) New direct loan obligations, \$46,700,000,000.
- (ii) New primary loan guarantee commitments, \$100,100,000,000.
- (iii) New secondary loan guarantee commitments, \$68,250,000,000.

Fiscal year 1985:

- (i) New direct loan obligations, \$46,700,000,000.
- (ii) New primary loan guarantee commitments, \$103,050,000,000.
- (iii) New secondary loan guarantee commitments, \$68,250,000,000.

Fiscal year 1986:

- (i) New direct loan obligations, \$47,750,000,000.
- (ii) New primary loan guarantee commitments, \$106,800,000,000.
- (iii) New secondary loan guarantee commitments, \$68,250,000,000.

(b) The Congress hereby determines and declares the appropriate levels of budget authority and budget outlays, and the appropriate levels of new direct loan obligations and new loan guarantee commitments for fiscal years 1983 through 1986 for each major functional category are:

(1) National Defense (050):

Fiscal year 1983:

- (A) New budget authority, \$244,600,000,000.

- (B) Outlays, \$214,300,000,000.
- (C) New direct loan obligations, \$0.
- (D) New primary loan guarantee commitments, \$0.
- (E) New secondary loan guarantee commitments, \$0.

Fiscal year 1984:

- (A) New budget authority, \$268,600,000,000.
- (B) Outlays, \$240,000,000,000.
- (C) New direct loan obligations, \$0.
- (D) New primary loan guarantee commitments, \$0.

Fiscal year 1985:

- (A) New budget authority, \$297,300,000,000.
- (B) Outlays, \$265,300,000,000.
- (C) New direct loan obligations, \$0.
- (D) New primary loan guarantee commitments, \$0.

Fiscal year 1986:

- (A) New budget authority, \$329,000,000,000.
- (B) Outlays, \$295,000,000,000.
- (C) New direct loan obligations, \$0.
- (D) New primary loan guarantee commitments, \$0.
- (E) New secondary loan guarantee commitments, \$0.

(2) International Affairs (150):

Fiscal year 1983:

- (A) New budget authority, \$24,850,000,000.
- (B) Outlays, \$11,500,000,000.
- (C) New direct loan obligations, \$10,650,000,000.
- (D) New primary loan guarantee commitments, \$9,250,000,000.
- (E) New secondary loan guarantee commitments, \$0.

Fiscal year 1984:

- (A) New budget authority, \$18,700,000,000.
- (B) Outlays, \$12,950,000,000.
- (C) New direct loan obligations, \$12,000,000,000.
- (D) New primary loan guarantee commitments, \$10,300,000,000.
- (E) New secondary loan guarantee commitments, \$0.

Fiscal year 1985:

- (A) New budget authority, \$16,800,000,000.
- (B) Outlays, \$13,000,000,000.
- (C) New direct loan obligations, \$12,300,000,000.
- (D) New primary loan guarantee commitments, \$10,300,000,000.
- (E) New secondary loan guarantee commitments, \$0.

Fiscal year 1986:

- (A) New budget authority, \$16,250,000,000.
- (B) Outlays, \$12,900,000,000.
- (C) New direct loan obligations, \$12,850,000,000.
- (D) New primary loan guarantee commitments, \$10,300,000,000.
- (E) New secondary loan guarantee commitments, \$0.

(3) General Science, Space, and Technology (250):

Fiscal year 1983:

- (A) New budget authority, \$7,900,000,000.
- (B) Outlays, \$7,700,000,000.
- (C) New direct loan obligations, \$200,000,000.

- (D) New primary loan guarantee commitments, \$0.
- (E) New secondary loan guarantee commitments, \$0.

Fiscal year 1984:

- (A) New budget authority, \$8,700,000,000.
- (B) Outlays, \$8,300,000,000.
- (C) New direct loan obligations, \$50,000,000.
- (D) New primary loan guarantee commitments, \$0.
- (E) New secondary loan guarantee commitments, \$0.

Fiscal year 1985:

- (A) New budget authority, \$8,500,000,000.
- (B) Outlays, \$8,500,000,000.
- (C) New direct loan obligations, \$0.
- (D) New primary loan guarantee commitments, \$0.
- (E) New secondary loan guarantee commitments, \$0.

Fiscal year 1986:

- (A) New budget authority, \$8,150,000,000.
- (B) Outlays, \$8,500,000,000.
- (C) New direct loan obligations, \$0.
- (D) New primary loan guarantee commitments, \$0.
- (E) New secondary loan guarantee commitments, \$0.

(4) Energy (270):

Fiscal year 1983:

- (A) New budget authority, \$3,950,000,000.
- (B) Outlays, \$4,450,000,000.
- (C) New direct loan obligations, \$11,600,000,000.
- (D) New primary loan guarantee commitments, \$150,000,000.
- (E) New secondary loan guarantee commitments, \$0.

Fiscal year 1984:

- (A) New budget authority, \$4,200,000,000.
- (B) Outlays, \$4,300,000,000.
- (C) New direct loan obligations, \$12,050,000,000.
- (D) New primary loan guarantee commitments, \$150,000,000.
- (E) New secondary loan guarantee commitments, \$0.

Fiscal year 1985:

- (A) New budget authority, \$3,900,000,000.
- (B) Outlays, \$3,150,000,000.
- (C) New direct loan obligations, \$12,500,000,000.
- (D) New primary loan guarantee commitments, \$0.
- (E) New secondary loan guarantee commitments, \$0.

Fiscal year 1986:

- (A) New budget authority, \$3,500,000,000.
- (B) Outlays, \$3,050,000,000.
- (C) New direct loan obligations, \$12,600,000,000.
- (D) New primary loan guarantee commitments, \$0.
- (E) New secondary loan guarantee commitments, \$0.

(5) Natural Resources and Environment (300):

Fiscal year 1983:

- (A) New budget authority, \$12,400,000,000.
- (B) Outlays, \$12,450,000,000.
- (C) New direct loan obligations, \$50,000,000.
- (D) New primary loan guarantee commitments, \$0.
- (E) New secondary loan guarantee commitments, \$0.

Fiscal year 1984:

- (A) New budget authority, \$12,050,000,000.
- (B) Outlays, \$12,500,000,000.
- (C) New direct loan obligations, \$50,000,000.
- (D) New primary loan guarantee commitments, \$0.
- (E) New secondary loan guarantee commitments, \$0.

Fiscal year 1985:

- (A) New budget authority, \$11,850,000,000.
- (B) Outlays, \$12,550,000,000.
- (C) New direct loan obligations, \$50,000,000.
- (D) New primary loan guarantee commitments, \$0.
- (E) New secondary loan guarantee commitments, \$0.

Fiscal year 1986:

- (A) New budget authority, \$11,700,000,000.
- (B) Outlays, \$12,150,000,000.
- (C) New direct loan obligations, \$50,000,000.
- (D) New primary loan guarantee commitments, \$0.
- (E) New secondary loan guarantee commitments, \$0.

(6)(i) Agriculture (350), including amounts reserved pursuant to section 2:

Fiscal year 1983:

- (A) New budget authority, \$24,650,000,000.
- (B) Outlays, \$24,450,000,000.
- (C) New direct loan obligations, \$19,400,000,000.
- (D) New primary loan guarantee commitments, \$5,550,000,000.
- (E) New secondary loan guarantee commitments, \$0.

Fiscal year 1984:

- (A) New budget authority, \$13,600,000,000.
- (B) Outlays, \$12,100,000,000.
- (C) New direct loan obligations, \$13,300,000,000.
- (D) New primary loan guarantee commitments, \$4,350,000,000.
- (E) New secondary loan guarantee commitments, \$0.

Fiscal year 1985:

- (A) New budget authority, \$14,500,000,000.
- (B) Outlays, \$12,400,000,000.
- (C) New direct loan obligations, \$12,750,000,000.
- (D) New primary loan guarantee commitments, \$4,350,000,000.
- (E) New secondary loan guarantee commitments, \$0.

Fiscal year 1986:

- (A) New budget authority, \$13,200,000,000.
- (B) Outlays, \$13,100,000,000.
- (C) New direct loan obligations, \$13,200,000,000.
- (D) New primary loan guarantee commitments, \$4,350,000,000.
- (E) New secondary loan guarantee commitments, \$0.

(6)(ii) Agriculture (350), excluding amounts reserved pursuant to section 2:

Fiscal year 1983:

- (A) New budget authority, \$24,200,000,000.
- (B) Outlays, \$24,000,000,000.
- (C) New direct loan obligations, \$18,600,000,000.

(D) New primary loan guarantee commitments, \$5,550,000,000.

(E) New secondary loan guarantee commitments, \$0.

Fiscal year 1984:

(A) New budget authority, \$13,000,000,000.

(B) Outlays, \$11,500,000,000.

(C) New direct loan obligations, \$12,100,000,000.

(D) New primary loan guarantee commitments, \$3,750,000,000.

(E) New secondary loan guarantee commitments, \$0.

Fiscal year 1985:

(A) New budget authority, \$14,500,000,000.

(B) Outlays, \$12,400,000,000.

(C) New direct loan obligations, \$11,650,000,000.

(D) New primary loan guarantee commitments, \$3,800,000,000.

(E) New secondary loan guarantee commitments, \$0.

Fiscal year 1986:

(A) New budget authority, \$13,200,000,000.

(B) Outlays, \$13,100,000,000.

(C) New direct loan obligations, \$12,200,000,000.

(D) New primary loan guarantee commitments, \$3,850,000,000.

(E) New secondary loan guarantee commitments, \$0.

(7)(i) Commerce and Housing Credit (370), including amounts reserved pursuant to section 2:

Fiscal year 1983:

(A) New budget authority, \$6,060,000,000.

(B) Outlays, \$3,550,000,000.

(C) New direct loan obligations, \$7,200,000,000.

(D) New primary loan guarantee commitments, \$53,700,000,000.

(E) New secondary loan guarantee commitments, \$68,250,000,000.

Fiscal year 1984:

(A) New Budget authority, \$6,000,000,000.

(B) Outlays, \$2,450,000,000.

(C) New direct loan obligations, \$5,900,000,000.

(D) New primary loan guarantee commitments, \$54,200,000,000.

(E) New secondary loan guarantee commitments, \$68,250,000,000.

Fiscal year 1985:

(A) New Budget authority, \$6,250,000,000.

(B) Outlays, \$500,000,000.

(C) New direct loan obligations, \$5,800,000,000.

(D) New primary loan guarantee commitments, \$54,200,000,000.

(E) New secondary loan guarantee commitments, \$68,250,000,000.

Fiscal year 1986:

(A) New Budget authority, \$6,450,000,000.

(B) Outlays, \$260,000,000.

(C) New direct loan obligations, \$5,800,000,000.

(D) New primary loan guarantee commitments, \$54,200,000,000.

(E) New secondary loan guarantee commitments, \$68,250,000,000.

(7)(ii) Commerce and Housing Credit (370), excluding amounts reserved pursuant to section 2:

Fiscal year 1983:

(A) New Budget authority, \$5,300,000,000.

(B) Outlays, \$3,500,000,000.

(C) New direct loan obligations, \$6,450,000,000.

(D) New primary loan guarantee commitments, \$53,700,000,000.

(E) New secondary loan guarantee commitments, \$68,250,000,000.

Fiscal year 1984:

(A) New Budget authority, \$6,000,000,000.

(B) Outlays, \$2,250,000,000.

(C) New direct loan obligations, \$5,900,000,000.

(D) New primary loan guarantee commitments, \$54,200,000,000.

(E) New secondary loan guarantee commitments, \$68,250,000,000.

Fiscal year 1985:

(A) New Budget authority, \$6,250,000,000.

(B) Outlays, \$150,000,000.

(C) New direct loan obligations, \$5,800,000,000.

(D) New primary loan guarantee commitments, \$54,200,000,000.

(E) New secondary loan guarantee commitments, \$68,250,000,000.

Fiscal year 1986:

(A) New budget authority, \$6,450,000,000.

(B) Outlays, \$100,000,000.

(C) New direct loan obligations, \$5,800,000,000.

(D) New primary loan guarantee commitments, \$54,200,000,000.

(E) New secondary loan guarantee commitments, \$68,250,000,000.

(8) Transportation (400):

Fiscal year 1983:

(A) New budget authority, \$26,850,000,000.

(B) Outlays, \$22,100,000,000.

(C) New direct loan obligations, \$200,000,000.

(D) New primary loan guarantee commitments, \$1,050,000,000.

(E) New secondary loan guarantee commitments, \$0.

Fiscal year 1984:

(A) New budget authority, \$28,000,000,000.

(B) Outlays, \$26,000,000,000.

(C) New direct loan obligations, \$100,000,000.

(D) New primary loan guarantee commitments, \$600,000,000.

(E) New secondary loan guarantee commitments, \$0.

Fiscal year 1985:

- (A) New budget authority, \$28,950,000,000.
- (B) Outlays, \$27,000,000,000.
- (C) New direct loan obligations, \$100,000,000.
- (D) New primary loan guarantee commitments, \$350,000,000.
- (E) New secondary loan guarantee commitments, \$0.

Fiscal year 1986:

- (A) New budget authority, \$29,800,000,000.
- (B) Outlays, \$28,100,000,000.
- (C) New direct loan obligations, \$100,000,000.
- (D) New primary loan guarantee commitments, \$300,000,000.
- (E) New secondary loan guarantee commitments, \$0.

(9)(i) Community and Regional Development (450), including amounts reserved pursuant to section 2:

Fiscal year 1983:

- (A) New budget authority, \$8,650,000,000.
- (B) Outlays, \$7,800,000,000.
- (C) New direct loan obligations, \$2,100,000,000.
- (D) New primary loan guarantee commitments, \$500,000,000.
- (E) New secondary loan guarantee commitments, \$0.

Fiscal year 1984:

- (A) New budget authority, \$6,975,000,000.
- (B) Outlays, \$8,225,000,000.
- (C) New direct loan obligations, \$1,700,000,000.
- (D) New primary loan guarantee commitments, \$1,500,000,000.
- (E) New secondary loan guarantee commitments, \$0.

Fiscal year 1985:

- (A) New budget authority, \$9,900,000,000.
- (B) Outlays, \$9,200,000,000.
- (C) New direct loan obligations, \$1,800,000,000.
- (D) New primary loan guarantee commitments, \$3,500,000,000.
- (E) New secondary loan guarantee commitments, \$0.

Fiscal year 1986:

- (A) New budget authority, \$9,900,000,000.
- (B) Outlays, \$9,175,000,000.
- (C) New direct loan obligations, \$1,800,000,000.
- (D) New primary loan guarantee commitments, \$3,550,000,000.
- (E) New secondary loan guarantee commitments, \$0.

(9)(ii) Community and Regional Development (450), excluding amounts reserved pursuant to section 2:

Fiscal year 1983:

- (A) New budget authority, \$8,650,000,000.
- (B) Outlays, \$7,800,000,000.
- (C) New direct loan obligations, \$2,100,000,000.
- (D) New primary loan guarantee commitments, \$500,000,000.
- (E) New secondary loan guarantee commitments, \$0.

Fiscal year 1984:

- (A) New budget authority, \$6,850,000,000.

- (B) Outlays, \$8,100,000,000.
- (C) New direct loan obligations, \$1,700,000,000.
- (D) New primary loan guarantee commitments, \$500,000,000.
- (E) New secondary loan guarantee commitments, \$0.

Fiscal year 1985:

- (A) New budget authority, \$7,300,000,000.
- (B) Outlays, \$8,350,000,000.
- (C) New direct loan obligations, \$1,800,000,000.
- (D) New primary loan guarantee commitments, \$500,000,000.
- (E) New secondary loan guarantee commitments, \$0.

Fiscal year 1986:

- (A) New budget authority, \$7,350,000,000.
- (B) Outlays, \$7,800,000,000.
- (C) New direct loan obligations, \$1,800,000,000.
- (D) New primary loan guarantee commitments, \$550,000,000.
- (E) New secondary loan guarantee commitments, \$0.

(10)(i) Education, Training, Employment, and Social Services (500), including amounts reserved pursuant to section 2:

Fiscal year 1983:

- (A) New budget authority, \$32,850,000,000.
- (B) Outlays, \$31,150,000,000.
- (C) New direct loan obligations, \$600,000,000.
- (D) New primary loan guarantee commitments, \$6,500,000,000.
- (E) New secondary loan guarantee commitments, \$0.

Fiscal year 1984:

- (A) New budget authority, \$37,450,000,000.
- (B) Outlays, \$31,850,000,000.
- (C) New direct loan obligations, \$650,000,000.
- (D) New primary loan guarantee commitments, \$6,650,000,000.
- (E) New secondary loan guarantee commitments, \$0.

Fiscal year 1985:

- (A) New budget authority, \$31,300,000,000.
- (B) Outlays, \$30,250,000,000.
- (C) New direct loan obligations, \$750,000,000.
- (D) New primary loan guarantee commitments, \$6,650,000,000.
- (E) New secondary loan guarantee commitments, \$0.

Fiscal year 1986:

- (A) New budget authority, \$31,500,000,000.
- (B) Outlays, \$31,050,000,000.
- (C) New direct loan obligations, \$800,000,000.
- (D) New primary loan guarantee commitments, \$6,650,000,000.
- (E) New secondary loan guarantee commitments, \$0.

(10)(ii) Education, Training, Employment, and Social Services (500) excluding amounts reserved pursuant to section 2:

Fiscal year 1983:

- (A) New budget authority, \$28,350,000,000.
- (B) Outlays, \$27,650,000,000.

- (C) New direct loan obligations, \$600,000,000.
- (D) New primary loan guarantee commitments, \$6,500,000,000.

- (E) New secondary loan guarantee commitments, \$0.

Fiscal year 1984:

- (A) New budget authority, \$33,950,000,000.
- (B) Outlays, \$28,350,000,000.
- (C) New direct loan obligations, \$650,000,000.
- (D) New primary loan guarantee commitments, \$6,650,000,000.

- (E) New secondary loan guarantee commitments, \$0.

Fiscal year 1985:

- (A) New budget authority, \$31,300,000,000.
- (B) Outlays, \$30,250,000,000.
- (C) New direct loan obligations, \$750,000,000.
- (D) New primary loan guarantee commitments, \$6,650,000,000.

- (E) New secondary loan guarantee commitments, \$0.

Fiscal year 1986:

- (A) New budget authority, \$31,500,000,000.
- (B) Outlays, \$31,050,000,000.
- (C) New direct loan obligations, \$800,000,000.
- (D) New primary loan guarantee commitments, \$6,650,000,000.

- (E) New secondary loan guarantee commitments, \$0.

(11)(i) Health (550), including amounts reserved pursuant to section 21:

Fiscal year 1983:

- (A) New budget authority, \$25,350,000,000.
- (B) Outlays, \$29,900,000,000.
- (C) New direct loan obligations, \$50,000,000.
- (D) New primary loan guarantee commitments, \$250,000,000.

- (E) New secondary loan guarantee commitments, \$0.

Fiscal year 1984:

- (A) New budget authority, \$34,100,000,000.
- (B) Outlays, \$34,000,000,000.
- (C) New direct loan obligations \$50,000,000.
- (D) New primary loan guarantee commitments, \$250,000,000.

- (E) New secondary loan guarantee commitments, \$0.

Fiscal year 1985:

- (A) New budget authority, \$37,450,000,000.
- (B) Outlays, \$37,050,000,000.
- (C) New direct loan obligations, \$50,000,000.
- (D) New primary loan guarantee commitments, \$250,000,000.

- (E) New secondary loan guarantee commitments, \$0.

Fiscal year 1986:

- (A) New budget authority, \$38,500,000,000.
- (B) Outlays, \$37,950,000,000.
- (C) New direct loan obligations, \$50,000,000.
- (D) New primary loan guarantee commitments, \$300,000,000.

(E) New secondary loan guarantee commitments, \$0.

(11)(ii) Health (550) excluding amounts reserved pursuant to section 2:

Fiscal year 1983:

(A) New budget authority, \$25,000,000,000.

(B) Outlays, \$29,550,000,000.

(C) New direct loan obligations, \$50,000,000.

(D) New primary loan guarantee commitments, \$250,000,000.

(E) New secondary loan guarantee commitments, \$0.

Fiscal year 1984:

(A) New budget authority, \$32,100,000,000.

(B) Outlays, \$32,000,000,000.

(C) New direct loan obligations \$50,000,000.

(D) New primary loan guarantee commitments, \$250,000,000.

(E) New secondary loan guarantee commitments, \$0.

Fiscal year 1985:

(A) New budget authority, \$35,800,000,000.

(B) Outlays, \$35,400,000,000.

(C) New direct loan obligations, \$50,000,000.

(D) New primary loan guarantee commitments, \$250,000,000.

(E) New secondary loan guarantee commitments, \$0.

Fiscal year 1986:

(A) New budget authority, \$38,500,000,000.

(B) Outlays, \$37,950,000,000.

(C) New direct loan obligations, \$50,000,000.

(D) New primary loan guarantee commitments, \$300,000,000.

(E) New secondary loan guarantee commitments, \$0.

(12) Medical Insurance (570):

Fiscal year 1983:

(A) New budget authority, \$46,250,000,000.

(B) Outlays, \$53,150,000,000.

(C) New direct loan obligations, \$0.

(D) New primary loan guarantee commitments, \$0.

(E) New secondary loan guarantee commitments, \$0.

Fiscal year 1984:

(A) New budget authority, \$62,500,000,000.

(B) Outlays, \$60,600,000,000.

(C) New direct loan obligations, \$0.

(D) New primary loan guarantee commitments, \$0.

(E) New secondary loan guarantee commitments, \$0.

Fiscal year 1985:

(A) New budget authority, \$70,850,000,000.

(B) Outlays, \$68,600,000,000.

(C) New direct loan obligations, \$0.

(D) New primary loan guarantee commitments, \$0.

(E) New secondary loan guarantee commitments, \$0.

Fiscal year 1986:

(A) New budget authority, \$81,200,000,000.

(B) Outlays, \$76,150,000,000.

(C) New direct loan obligations, \$0.

- (D) New primary loan guarantee commitments, \$0.
- (E) New secondary loan guarantee commitments, \$0.

(13)(i) Income Security (600) including amounts reserved pursuant to section 2:

Fiscal year 1983:

- (A) New budget authority, \$121,900,000,000.
- (B) Outlays, \$109,800,000,000.
- (C) New direct loan obligations, \$1,000,000,000.
- (D) New primary loan guarantee commitments, \$14,650,000,000.
- (E) New secondary loan guarantee commitments \$0.

Fiscal year 1984:

- (A) New budget authority, \$126,750,000,000.
- (B) Outlays, \$104,300,000,000.
- (C) New direct loan obligations, \$1,000,000,000.
- (D) New primary loan guarantee commitments, \$14,700,000,000.
- (E) New secondary loan guarantee commitments, \$0.

Fiscal year 1985:

- (A) New budget authority, \$129,800,000,000.
- (B) Outlays, \$104,250,000,000.
- (C) New direct loan obligations, \$750,000,000.
- (D) New primary loan guarantee commitments, \$16,500,000,000.
- (E) New secondary loan guarantee commitments, \$0.

Fiscal year 1986:

- (A) New budget authority, \$134,150,000,000.
- (B) Outlays, \$107,450,000,000.
- (C) New direct loan obligations, \$500,000,000.
- (D) New primary loan guarantee commitments, \$18,150,000,000
- (E) New secondary loan guarantee commitments, \$0.

(13)(ii) Income Security (600), excluding amounts reserved pursuant to section 2:

Fiscal year 1983:

- (A) New budget authority, \$121,900,000,000.
- (B) Outlays, \$109,800,000,000.
- (C) New direct loan obligations, \$1,000,000,000.
- (D) New primary loan guarantee commitments, \$14,650,000,000.
- (E) New secondary loan guarantee commitments, \$0.

Fiscal year 1984:

- (A) New budget authority, \$124,800,000,000.
- (B) Outlays, \$102,350,000,000.
- (C) New direct loan obligations, \$1,000,000,000.
- (D) New primary loan guarantee commitments, \$14,700,000,000.
- (E) New secondary loan guarantee commitments, \$0.

Fiscal year 1985:

- (A) New budget authority, \$129,350,000,000.
- (B) Outlays, \$103,800,000,000.
- (C) New direct loan obligations, \$750,000,000.
- (D) New primary loan guarantee commitments, \$16,500,000,000.

(E) New secondary loan guarantee commitments, \$0.
Fiscal year 1986:

- (A) New budget authority, \$133,700,000,000.
- (B) Outlays, \$107,000,000,000.
- (C) New direct loan obligations, \$500,000,000.
- (D) New primary loan guarantee commitments, \$18,150,000,000.
- (E) New secondary loan guarantee commitments, \$0.

(14) Social Security (650):

Fiscal year 1983:

- (A) New budget authority, \$184,500,000,000.
- (B) Outlays, \$167,600,000,000.
- (C) New direct loan obligations, \$0.
- (D) New primary loan guarantee commitments, \$0.
- (E) New secondary loan guarantee commitments, \$0.

Fiscal year 1984:

- (A) New budget authority, \$176,000,000,000.
- (B) Outlays, \$176,400,000,000.
- (C) New direct loan obligations, \$0.
- (D) New primary loan guarantee commitments, \$0.
- (E) New secondary loan guarantee commitments, \$0.

Fiscal year 1985:

- (A) New budget authority, \$196,400,000,000.
- (B) Outlays, \$187,300,000,000.
- (C) New direct loan obligations, \$0.
- (D) New primary loan guarantee commitments, \$0.
- (E) New secondary loan guarantee commitments, \$0.

Fiscal year 1986:

- (A) New budget authority, \$213,000,000,000.
- (B) Outlays, \$199,700,000,000.
- (C) New direct loan obligations, \$0.
- (D) New primary loan guarantee commitments, \$0.
- (E) New secondary loan guarantee commitments, \$0.

(15)(i) Veterans Benefits and Services (700), including amounts reserved pursuant to section 2:

Fiscal year 1983:

- (A) New budget authority, \$25,200,000,000.
- (B) Outlays, \$24,500,000,000.
- (C) New direct loan obligations, \$950,000,000.
- (D) New primary loan guarantee commitments, \$8,000,000,000.
- (E) New secondary loan guarantee commitments, \$0.

Fiscal year 1984:

- (A) New budget authority, \$25,700,000,000.
- (B) Outlays, \$25,600,000,000.
- (C) New direct loan obligations, \$800,000,000.
- (D) New primary loan guarantee commitments, \$9,000,000,000.
- (E) New secondary loan guarantee commitments, \$0.

Fiscal year 1985:

- (A) New budget authority, \$26,600,000,000.
- (B) Outlays, \$26,100,000,000.
- (C) New direct loan obligations, \$650,000,000.

(D) New primary loan guarantee commitments, \$10,500,000,000.

(E) New secondary loan guarantee commitments, \$0.

Fiscal year 1986:

(A) New budget authority, \$27,000,000,000.

(B) Outlays, \$26,500,000,000.

(C) New direct loan obligations, \$700,000,000.

(D) New primary loan guarantee commitments, \$12,500,000,000.

(E) New secondary loan guarantee commitments, \$0.

(15)(ii) Veterans Benefits and Services (700), excluding amounts reserved pursuant to section 2:

Fiscal year 1983:

(A) New budget authority, \$25,200,000,000.

(B) Outlays, \$24,500,000,000.

(C) New direct loan obligations, \$950,000,000.

(D) New primary loan guarantee commitments, \$8,000,000,000.

(E) New secondary loan guarantee commitments, \$0.

Fiscal year 1984:

(A) New budget authority, \$25,550,000,000.

(B) Outlays, \$25,450,000,000.

(C) New direct loan obligations, \$800,000,000.

(D) New primary loan guarantee commitments, \$9,000,000,000.

(E) New secondary loan guarantee commitments, \$0.

Fiscal year 1985:

(A) New budget authority, \$26,450,000,000.

(B) Outlays, \$25,950,000,000.

(C) New direct loan obligations, \$650,000,000.

(D) New primary loan guarantee commitments, \$10,500,000,000.

(E) New secondary loan guarantee commitments, \$0.

Fiscal year 1986:

(A) New budget authority, \$27,000,000,000.

(B) Outlays, \$26,500,000,000.

(C) New direct loan obligations, \$7,000,000,000.

(D) New primary loan guarantee commitments, \$12,500,000,000.

(E) New secondary loan guarantee commitments, \$0.

(16) Administration of Justice (750):

Fiscal year 1983:

(A) New budget authority, \$5,200,000,000.

(B) Outlays, \$5,100,000,000.

(C) New direct loan obligations, \$0.

(D) New primary loan guarantee commitments, \$0.

(E) New secondary loan guarantee commitments, \$0.

Fiscal year 1984:

(A) New budget authority, \$5,850,000,000.

(B) Outlays, \$8,850,000,000.

(C) New direct loan obligations, \$0.

(D) New primary loan guarantee commitments, \$0.

(E) New secondary loan guarantee commitments, \$0.

Fiscal year 1985:

- (A) New budget authority, \$5,650,000,000.
- (B) Outlays, \$5,750,000,000.
- (C) New direct loan obligations, \$0.
- (D) New primary loan guarantee commitments, \$0.
- (E) New secondary loan guarantee commitments, \$0.

Fiscal year 1986:

- (A) New budget authority, \$5,750,000,000.
- (B) Outlays, \$5,650,000,000.
- (C) New direct loan obligations, \$0.
- (D) New primary loan guarantee commitments, \$0.
- (E) New secondary loan guarantee commitments, \$0.

(17) General Government (800):

Fiscal year 1983:

- (A) New budget authority, \$5,700,000,000.
- (B) Outlays, \$5,750,000,000.
- (C) New direct loan obligations, \$0.
- (D) New primary loan guarantee commitments, \$0.
- (E) New secondary loan guarantee commitments, \$0.

Fiscal year 1984:

- (A) New budget authority, \$5,600,000,000.
- (B) Outlays, \$5,600,000,000.
- (C) New direct loan obligations, \$0.
- (D) New primary loan guarantee commitments, \$0.
- (E) New secondary loan guarantee commitments, \$0.

Fiscal year 1985:

- (A) New budget authority, \$6,000,000,000.
- (B) Outlays, \$5,800,000,000.
- (C) New direct loan obligations, \$0.
- (D) New primary loan guarantee commitments, \$0.
- (E) New secondary loan guarantee commitments, \$0.

Fiscal year 1986:

- (A) New budget authority, \$6,200,000,000.
- (B) Outlays, \$5,900,000,000.
- (C) New direct loan obligations, \$0.
- (D) New primary loan guarantee commitments, \$0.
- (E) New secondary loan guarantee commitments, \$0.

(18) General Purpose Fiscal Assistance (850):

Fiscal year 1983:

- (A) New budget authority, \$6,400,000,000.
- (B) Outlays, \$6,400,000,000.
- (C) New direct loan obligations, \$250,000,000.
- (D) New primary loan guarantee commitments, \$0.
- (E) New secondary loan guarantee commitments, \$0.

Fiscal year 1984:

- (A) New budget authority, \$7,250,000,000.
- (B) Outlays, \$7,150,000,000.
- (C) New direct loan obligations, \$250,000,000.
- (D) New primary loan guarantee commitments, \$0.
- (E) New secondary loan guarantee commitments, \$0.

Fiscal year 1985:

- (A) New budget authority, \$7,100,000,000.
- (B) Outlays, \$7,100,000,000.
- (C) New direct loan obligations, \$300,000,000.
- (D) New primary loan guarantee commitments, \$0.

(E) New secondary loan guarantee commitments, \$0.
Fiscal year 1986:

- (A) New budget authority, \$7,200,000,000.
- (B) Outlays, \$7,200,000,000.
- (C) New direct loan obligations, \$300,000,000.
- (D) New primary loan guarantee commitments, \$0.
- (E) New secondary loan guarantee commitments, \$0.

(19)(i) Net Interest (900), including amounts reserved pursuant to section 2:

Fiscal year 1983:

- (A) New budget authority, \$88,400,000,000.
- (B) Outlays, \$88,400,000,000.
- (C) New direct loan obligations, \$0.
- (D) New primary loan guarantee commitments, \$0.
- (E) New secondary loan guarantee commitments, \$0.

Fiscal year 1984:

- (A) New budget authority, \$98,000,000,000.
- (B) Outlays, \$98,000,000,000.
- (C) New direct loan obligations, \$0.
- (D) New primary loan guarantee commitments, \$0.
- (E) New secondary loan guarantee commitments, \$0.

Fiscal year 1985:

- (A) New budget authority, \$104,500,000,000.
- (B) Outlays, \$104,500,000,000.
- (C) New direct loan obligations, \$0.
- (D) New primary loan guarantee commitments, \$0.
- (E) New secondary loan guarantee commitments, \$0.

Fiscal year 1986:

- (A) New budget authority, \$107,200,000,000.
- (B) Outlays, \$107,200,000,000.
- (C) New direct loan obligations, \$0.
- (D) New primary loan guarantee commitments, \$0.
- (E) New secondary loan guarantee commitments, \$0.

(19)(ii) Net Interest (900), excluding amounts reserved pursuant to section 2:

Fiscal year 1983:

- (A) New budget authority, \$88,300,000,000.
- (B) Outlays, \$88,300,000,000.
- (C) New direct loan obligations, \$0.
- (D) New primary loan guarantee commitments, \$0.
- (E) New secondary loan guarantee commitments, \$0.

Fiscal year 1984:

- (A) New budget authority, \$97,100,000,000.
- (B) Outlays, \$97,100,000,000.
- (C) New direct loan obligations, \$0.
- (D) New primary loan guarantee commitments, \$0.
- (E) New secondary loan guarantee commitments, \$0.

Fiscal year 1985:

- (A) New budget authority, \$103,100,000,000.
- (B) Outlays, \$103,100,000,000.
- (C) New direct loan obligations, \$0.
- (D) New primary loan guarantee commitments, \$0.
- (E) New secondary loan guarantee commitments, \$0.

Fiscal year 1986:

- (A) New budget authority, \$105,500,000,000.
- (B) Outlays, \$105,500,000,000.
- (C) New direct loan obligations, \$0.
- (D) New primary loan guarantee commitments, \$0.
- (E) New secondary loan guarantee commitments, \$0.

(20) Allowances (920):

Fiscal year 1983:

- (A) New budget authority, \$800,000,000.
- (B) Outlays, \$900,000,000.
- (C) New direct loan obligations, \$0.
- (D) New primary loan guarantee commitments, \$0.
- (E) New secondary loan guarantee commitments, \$0.

Fiscal year 1984:

- (A) New budget authority, \$750,000,000.
- (B) Outlays, \$800,000,000.
- (C) New direct loan obligations, \$0.
- (D) New primary loan guarantee commitments, \$0.
- (E) New secondary loan guarantee commitments, \$0.

Fiscal year 1985:

- (A) New budget authority, \$2,050,000,000.
- (B) Outlays, \$2,200,000,000.
- (C) New direct loan obligations, \$0.
- (D) New primary loan guarantee commitments, \$0.
- (E) New secondary loan guarantee commitments, \$0.

Fiscal year 1986:

- (A) New budget authority, \$3,400,000,000.
- (B) Outlays, \$3,600,000,000.
- (C) New direct loan obligations, \$0.
- (D) New primary loan guarantee commitments, \$0.
- (E) New secondary loan guarantee commitments, \$0.

(21) Undistributed Offsetting Receipts (950):

Fiscal year 1983:

- (A) New budget authority, —\$19,100,000,000.
- (B) Outlays —\$19,100,000,000.
- (C) New direct loan obligations, \$0.
- (D) New primary loan guarantee commitments, \$0.
- (E) New secondary loan guarantee commitments, \$0.

Fiscal year 1984:

- (A) New budget authority, —\$18,050,000,000.
- (B) Outlays —\$18,050,000,000.
- (C) New direct loan obligations, \$0.
- (D) New primary loan guarantee commitments, \$0.
- (E) New secondary loan guarantee commitments, \$0.

Fiscal year 1985:

- (A) New budget authority, —\$18,900,000,000.
- (B) Outlays —\$18,900,000,000.
- (C) New direct loan obligations, \$0.
- (D) New primary loan guarantee commitments, \$0.
- (E) New secondary loan guarantee commitments, \$0.

Fiscal year 1986:

- (A) New budget authority, —\$23,750,000,000.
- (B) Outlays —\$23,750,000,000.
- (C) New direct loan obligations, \$0.
- (D) New primary loan guarantee commitments, \$0.

(E) New secondary loan guarantee commitments, \$0.

RESERVE PROGRAMS

SEC. 2. (a) The following amounts of new budget authority and budget outlays for fiscal year 1983 and fiscal year 1984 are hereby reserved by the Congress for subsequent allocation to committees under section 302(a) of the Congressional budget Act of 1974 for the functions and programs listed in the Statement of Managers, accompanying this resolution:

Fiscal year 1983:

- (1) New budget authority, \$6,060,000,000.
- (2) Outlays, \$5,350,000,000.

Fiscal year 1984:

- (1) New budget authority, \$8,325,000,000.
- (2) Outlays, \$8,525,000,000.

(b) In the House of Representatives:

(1) Upon the enactment of any legislation referred to in subsection (a) which requires an appropriation, or upon enactment of an appropriation for such purpose before the authorizing legislation is enacted, the Committee on the Budget is authorized and directed to report to the House a revised allocation of new budget authority and budget outlays for fiscal years 1983 and 1984 to the Committee on appropriations reflecting the content of such legislation; and

(2) When one or more committees, other than the Committee on Appropriations, report legislation only referred to in subsection (a) providing new spending authority defined in section 401(c)(2)(C) of the Congressional Budget Act of 1974, or providing new budget authority, or when the Committee on Rules reports a resolution providing for consideration of such legislation which has not been reported by a committee, the Committee on the Budget is authorized and directed to report to the House a revised allocation of such new spending authority for fiscal years 1983 and 1984 to the appropriate committee reflecting the content of such legislation: *Provided, however,* That if such legislation is rejected by either House, the Committee on the Budget is authorized and directed to report to the House a similar reduction in the appropriate allocation.

(c) In the Senate:

(1) Upon the enactment of any legislation referred to in subsection (a) which requires an appropriation, the Committee on the Budget is directed to report to the Senate a revised allocation of new budget authority and budget outlays for fiscal years 1983 and 1984 to the Committee on Appropriations or any other appropriate committee reflecting the content of such legislation insofar as it relates to the programs referred to on subsection (a); and

(2) When the Senate moves to proceed or proceeds to consider legislation referred to in subsection (a) providing new spending authority as defined in section 401(c)(2)(C) of the Congressional Budget Act of 1974, or providing new budget authority, the Committee on the Budget is directed to report to the Senate a revised allocation of such new spending authority for

fiscal years 1983 and 1984 to the appropriate committee reflecting the content of such legislation insofar as it relates to the programs referred to in subsection (a) above: *Provided, however,* That if such legislation is rejected by either House, the Committee on the Budget is directed to report to the Senate a similar reduction in the appropriate allocation.

(d) Any revised allocation reported to the House or Senate pursuant to subsection (b) or (c) of this section shall be considered to be the allocation made pursuant to section 302(a) of the Congressional Budget Act of 1974 for purposes of sections 4 and 5 of this resolution and section 401(b)(2) of such Act. The adjustments made pursuant to those sections for each program shall not exceed the amounts provided for such program as set forth in the statement of managers.

(e) For purposes of section 311(a) of the Congressional Budget Act of 1974, the appropriate levels of new budget authority and budget outlays for fiscal years 1983 and 1984 shall be considered to be the following:

Fiscal Year 1983 Budget Authority \$877,200,000,000.

Fiscal Year 1983 Budget Outlays \$807,400,000,000.

Fiscal Year 1984 Budget Authority \$919,500,000,000.

Fiscal Year 1984 Budget Outlays \$849,500,000,000.

Provided, however, That if a revised allocation is made pursuant to subsection (b) or (c) then such levels shall be similarly adjusted in any report pursuant to such subsections to reflect the revised allocation.

RECONCILIATION

SEC. 3. (a) Not later than July 22, 1983, Senate committees named in subsections (b) through (e) of this section shall submit their recommendations to the Senate Committee on the Budget and not later than July 22, 1983, the House committees named in subsections (f) through (l) of this section shall submit their recommendations to the House Budget Committee. After receiving those recommendations, the Committees on the Budget shall report to the House and Senate a reconciliation bill or resolution or both carrying out all such recommendations without any substantive revision.

(b)(1) The Senate Committee on Finance shall report changes in laws within the jurisdiction of that committee which provide spending authority as defined in section 401(c)(2)(C) of the Congressional Budget Act of 1974, sufficient to reduce outlays by \$400,000,000 in fiscal year 1984; to reduce outlays by \$500,000,000 in fiscal year 1985; and to reduce outlays by \$800,000,000 in fiscal year 1986.

(2) The Senate Committee on Finance shall report changes in laws within the jurisdiction of that committee sufficient to increase revenues as follows: \$12,000,000,000 in fiscal year 1984; \$15,000,000,000 in fiscal year 1985; and \$46,000,000,000 in fiscal year 1986.

(c) The Senate Committee on Governmental Affairs shall report changes within the jurisdiction of that committee, (1) sufficient to achieve savings in budget authority and outlays, or (2) which provide spending authority as defined in section 401(c)(2)(C) of the Congressional Budget Act of 1974, sufficient to reduce budget authority

and outlays, or (3) any combination thereof, as follows: \$1,619,000,000 in budget authority and \$1,900,000,000 in outlays in fiscal year 1984; \$2,332,000,000 in budget authority and \$2,841,000,000 in outlays in fiscal year 1985; and \$3,235,000,000 in budget authority and \$4,144,000,000 in outlays in fiscal year 1986.

(d) The Senate Committee on Small Business shall report changes in laws within the jurisdiction of that committee which will result in savings in budget authority and outlays, as follows: \$139,000,000 in budget authority and \$287,000,000 in outlays in fiscal year 1984; \$555,000,000 in budget authority and \$466,000,000 in outlays in fiscal year 1985; and \$544,000,000 in budget authority and \$443,000,000 in outlays in fiscal year 1986.

(e) The Senate Committee on Veterans' Affairs shall report changes in laws within the jurisdiction of that committee which provide spending authority as defined in section 401(c)(2)(C) of the Congressional Budget Act of 1974, sufficient to reduce budget authority by \$228,000,000 and outlays by \$226,000,000 in fiscal year 1984; to reduce budget authority by \$139,000,000 and outlays by \$138,000,000 in fiscal year 1985; and to reduce budget authority by \$141,000,000 and outlays by \$140,000,000 in fiscal year 1986.

(f) The House Committee on Armed Services shall report changes in laws within the jurisdiction of that committee which provide spending authority as defined in section 401(c)(2)(C) of the Congressional Budget Act of 1974, sufficient to reduce budget authority by \$253,000,000 and outlays by \$253,000,000 in fiscal year 1984; to reduce budget authority by \$360,000,000 and outlays by \$360,000,000 in fiscal year 1985; and to reduce budget authority by \$621,000,000 and outlays by \$621,000,000 in fiscal year 1986.

(g) The House Committee on Energy and Commerce shall report changes in laws within the jurisdiction of that committee which provide spending authority as defined in section 401(c)(2)(C) of the Congressional Budget Act of 1974, sufficient to reduce outlays by \$400,000,000 in fiscal year 1984; to reduce outlays by \$500,000,000 in fiscal year 1985; and to reduce outlays by \$800,000,000 in fiscal year 1986.

(h) The House Committee on Foreign Affairs shall report changes in laws within the jurisdiction of that committee which provide spending authority as defined in section 401(c)(2)(C) of the Congressional Budget Act of 1974, sufficient to reduce outlays by \$3,000,000 in fiscal year 1984; to reduce outlays by \$4,000,000 in fiscal year 1985; and to reduced outlays by \$4,000,000 in fiscal year 1986.

(i) The House Committee on Post Office and Civil Service shall report changes in laws within the jurisdiction of that committee which provide spending authority as defined in section 401(c)(2)(C) of the Congressional Budget Act of 1974, sufficient to reduce budget authority by \$1,619,000,000 and outlays by \$1,900,000,000 in fiscal year 1984; to reduce budget authority by \$2,332,000,000 and outlays by \$2,841,000,000 in fiscal year 1985; and to reduce budget authority by \$3,235,000,000 and outlays by \$4,144,000,000 in fiscal year 1986.

(j) The House Committee on Small Business shall report changes in laws within the jurisdiction of that committee which will result in savings in budget authority and outlays, as follows: \$139,000,000 in budget authority and \$287,000,000 in outlays in fiscal year 1984;

\$555,000,000 in budget authority and \$466,000,000 in outlays in fiscal year 1985; and \$544,000,000 in budget authority and \$443,000,000 in outlays in fiscal year 1986.

(k) The House Committee on Veterans' Affairs shall report changes in laws within the jurisdiction of that committee which provide spending authority as defined in section 401(c)(2)(C) of the Congressional Budget Act of 1974, sufficient to reduce budget authority by \$228,000,000 and outlays by \$226,000,000 in fiscal year 1984; to reduce budget authority by \$139,000,000 and outlays by \$138,000,000 in fiscal year 1985; and to reduce budget authority by \$141,000,000 and outlays by \$140,000,000 in fiscal year 1986.

(l)(1) The House Committee on Ways and Means shall report changes in laws within the jurisdiction of that committee which provide spending authority as defined in section 401(c)(2)(C) of the Congressional Budget Act of 1974, sufficient to reduce outlays by \$400,000,000 in fiscal year 1984; to reduced outlays by \$500,000,000 in fiscal year 1985; and to reduce outlays by \$800,000,000 in fiscal year 1986.

(2) The House Committee on Ways and Means shall report changes in laws within the jurisdiction of that committee sufficient to increase revenues as follows: \$12,000,000,000 in fiscal year 1984; \$15,000,000,000 in fiscal year 1985; and \$46,000,000,000 in fiscal year 1986.

(3) If the changes in laws reported to the House by the Committee on Ways and Means pursuant to paragraph (2) of this subsection contain changes involving the imposition of new or expanded taxes to directly finance programs within the jurisdiction of any other committee of the House (including, but not limited to, inland waterways or deep draft ports) or the imposition of any new or expanded user fees within the jurisdiction of any other committee of the House, an appropriate referral pursuant to Rule X of the Rules of the House should be considered.

(m) Should provisions in Subtitle A of Title I of Public Law 97-253, relating to 50 cent per hundredweight assessments against milk producers, be finally adjudicated by the courts to be unconstitutional or unenforceable, the House Committee on Agriculture and the Senate Committee on Agriculture, Nutrition, and Forestry shall report changes in laws within their jurisdiction within 30 days of that disposition which provide spending authority only as defined in section 401(c)(2)(C) of the Congressional Budget Act of 1974, sufficient to reduce outlays by \$1,243,000,000 in fiscal year 1984; to reduce outlays by \$1,332,000,000 in fiscal year 1985; and to reduce outlays by \$1,327,000,000 in fiscal year 1986.

MISCELLANEOUS PROVISIONS

SEC. 4. No bill or resolution providing new discretionary budget authority or new spending authority described in section 401(c)(2)(C) of the Congressional Budget Act of 1974, for fiscal year 1984, which exceeds the appropriate allocation of new discretionary budget authority or new spending authority described in section 401(c)(2)(C) of the Congressional Budget Act shall be enrolled in the House of Representatives, and no bill or resolution providing new budget authority or new spending authority described in section

401(c)(2)(C) of the Congressional Budget Act of 1974, for fiscal year 1984, which exceeds the appropriate allocation of new budget authority or new spending authority described in section 401(c)(2)(C) of the Congressional Budget Act shall be enrolled in the Senate, until after the Congress has completed action on the second concurrent resolution on the budget required to be reported under section 310 of such Act or until October 1, 1983, whichever occurs first.

SEC. 5. (a) If Congress has not completed action by October 1, 1983, on the concurrent resolution on the budget required to be reported under section 310(a) of the Congressional Budget Act of 1974 for the 1984 fiscal year, then this concurrent resolution shall be deemed to be the concurrent resolution required to be reported under section 310(a) of such Act, for the purposes of section 311 of such Act.

(b) Section 311(a) of the Congressional Budget Act of 1974, as made applicable by subsection (a) of this section, shall not apply to bills, resolutions, or amendments within the jurisdiction of a committee, or any conference report on any such bill or resolution, if—

- (1) the enactment of such bill or resolution as reported;
- (2) the adoption and enactment of such amendment; or
- (3) the enactment of such bill or resolution in the form recommended in such conference report;

would not cause the appropriate allocation for such committee of new discretionary budget authority, new budget authority, or new spending authority as described in section 401(c)(2)(C) of the Congressional Budget Act of 1974 made pursuant to section 302(a) of such Act for fiscal year 1984 to be exceeded.

(c) The provisions of this section shall cease to apply when Congress completes action on a subsequent concurrent resolution on the budget for fiscal year 1984 pursuant to section 304 or 310 of the Congressional Budget Act of 1974.

SEC. 6. Monetary Policy.—Inasmuch as—

- (1) there is a need for coordination between fiscal and monetary policy,
- (2) actual and projected budget deficits have placed a heavy burden on monetary policy,
- (3) any reduction in the budget deficit brought about by this budget resolution will reduce pressures on monetary policy,
- (4) there is a need for vigorous economic growth consistent with reasonable price stability,
- (5) the Banking and Budget Committees of the respective Houses require information regarding the Federal Reserve's monetary policy and the economic assumptions consistent with that policy, and
- (6) the Budget Committees are, therefore, interested in the recommendations of the Banking Committees of the respective Houses with respect to such information,

the House Committee on Banking, Finance and Urban Affairs, and the Senate Committee on Banking, Housing, and Urban Affairs are requested to report to their respective bodies, no later than September 30, 1983, a resolution expressing the sense of the Congress as to (A) the coordination of the Federal Reserve's monetary policy with the fiscal policy reflected in this budget resolution and the appropriate information regarding the economic assumptions and

goals of the Federal Reserve System, (B) the appropriate information to implement this policy coordination including, but not limited to, the effects of the Federal Reserve's monetary policy on the economy, and (C) any other matters pertaining to the Federal Reserve's execution or congressional oversight of monetary policy, as the above Committees deem appropriate.

SEC. 7. It is the sense of the Congress that, in light of budget restraint, limited resources, and the need to foster economic growth, the House Committee on Armed Services should initiate a thorough review of military retirement programs which constitute a major sector of the defense budget and should recommend changes which would result in reduced spending under these programs.

SEC. 8. It is the sense of the Congress, the President and the Congress, through the appropriations process, should limit the on-budget new direct loan obligations of the Federal Government to an amount not to exceed \$38,150,000,000 in fiscal year 1983 and \$31,000,000,000 in fiscal year 1984; off-budget new direct loan obligations to an amount not to exceed \$16,100,000,000 in fiscal year 1983 and \$16,900,000,000 in fiscal year 1984; new primary loan guarantee commitments to an amount not to exceed \$99,600,000,000 in fiscal year 1983 and \$101,700,000,000 in fiscal year 1984; and new secondary loan guarantee commitments to an amount not to exceed \$68,250,000,000 in fiscal year 1983 and \$68,250,000,000 in fiscal year 1984. It is further the sense of the Congress that the President and the Congress should limit total Federal Financing Bank origination of direct loans guaranteed by other Federal agencies to \$15,000,000,000, in fiscal year 1983 and \$15,500,000,000 in fiscal year 1984, and Federal Financing Bank purchases of certificates of beneficial ownership from Federal agencies to \$12,050,000,000 in fiscal year 1983 and \$13,950,000,000 in fiscal year 1984. It is further the sense of the Congress that direct borrowing transactions of Federal agencies should be, to the maximum extent possible, restricted to the Federal Financing Bank.

SEC. 9. It is the sense of the Congress and the budgets of Federal agencies initiating Federal Financing Bank purchases of certificates of beneficial ownership and originations of guaranteed loans should include the budget authority and outlays resulting from the transactions. The Congress recommends that the committees with jurisdiction over the Federal Financing Bank Act of 1973 consider expeditiously legislation to require that the budgetary impact of such Federal Financing Bank transactions be included in the budgets of the initiating agencies beginning with the fiscal year 1985 budget.

HOUSE CONCURRENT RESOLUTION 280

FIRST CONCURRENT RESOLUTION ON THE BUDGET—FISCAL YEAR 1985

That the Congress hereby determines and declares that the concurrent resolution on the budget for fiscal year 1984 is hereby revised and replaced, the first concurrent resolution on the budget for fiscal year 1985 is hereby established, and the appropriate budgetary levels for fiscal years 1986 and 1987 are hereby set forth:

(a) The following budgetary levels are appropriate for the fiscal years beginning on October 1, 1983, October 1, 1984, October 1, 1985, and October 1, 1986:

(1) The recommended levels of Federal revenues are as follows:

Fiscal year 1984: \$672,900,000,000.
Fiscal year 1985: \$750,900,000,000.
Fiscal year 1986: \$810,800,000,000.
Fiscal year 1987: \$881,000,000,000.

and the amounts by which the aggregate levels of Federal revenues should be changed are as follows:

Fiscal year 1984: \$0.
Fiscal year 1985: \$300,000,000.
Fiscal year 1986: \$100,000,000.
Fiscal year 1987: \$100,000,000.

and the amounts for Federal Insurance Contributions Act revenues for hospital insurance within the recommended levels of Federal revenues are as follows:

Fiscal year 1984: \$40,000,000,000.
Fiscal year 1985: \$45,400,000,000.
Fiscal year 1986: \$52,000,000,000.
Fiscal year 1987: \$57,200,000,000.

and the amounts for Federal Insurance Contributions Act revenues for old-age, survivors, and disability insurance within the recommended levels of Federal revenues are as follows:

Fiscal year 1984: \$166,200,000,000.
Fiscal year 1985: \$188,700,000,000.
Fiscal year 1986: \$204,500,000,000.
Fiscal year 1987: \$221,100,000,000.

(2) The appropriate levels of total new budget authority are as follows:

Fiscal year 1984: \$918,900,000,000.
Fiscal year 1985: \$1,021,350,000,000.
Fiscal year 1986: \$1,103,800,000,000.
Fiscal year 1987: \$1,200,250,000,000.

(3) The appropriate levels of total budget outlays are as follows:

Fiscal year 1984: \$845,600,000,000.
Fiscal year 1985: \$932,050,000,000.

Fiscal year 1986: \$1,003,550,000,000.

Fiscal year 1987: \$1,088,600,000,000.

(4) The amounts of the deficits in the budget which are appropriate in the light of economic conditions and all other relevant factors are as follows:

Fiscal year 1984: \$172,700,000,000.

Fiscal year 1985: \$181,150,000,000.

Fiscal year 1986: \$192,750,000,000.

Fiscal year 1987: \$207,600,000,000.

(5) The appropriate levels of the public debt are as follows:

Fiscal year 1984: \$1,575,700,000,000.

Fiscal year 1985: \$1,823,800,000,000.

Fiscal year 1986: \$2,090,000,000,000.

Fiscal year 1987: \$2,377,600,000,000.

and the amounts by which the statutory limits on such debt should be accordingly increased are as follows:

Fiscal year 1984: \$2,700,000,000.

Fiscal year 1985: \$248,100,000,000.

Fiscal year 1986: \$266,200,000,000.

Fiscal year 1987: \$287,600,000,000.

(6) The appropriate levels of total Federal Credit activity for the fiscal years beginning on October 1, 1983, October 1, 1984, October 1, 1985, and October 1, 1986, are as follows:

Fiscal year 1984:

(A) New direct loan obligations, \$37,600,000,000.

(B) New primary loan guarantee commitments, \$105,550,000.

(C) New secondary loan guarantee commitments, \$68,250,000.

Fiscal year 1985:

(A) New direct loan obligations, \$38,100,000,000.

(B) New primary loan guarantee commitments, \$112,100,000.

(C) New secondary loan guarantee commitments, \$68,250,000.

Fiscal year 1986:

(A) New direct loan obligations, \$40,900,000,000.

(B) New primary loan guarantee commitments, \$117,150,000.

(C) New secondary loan guarantee commitments, \$69,950,000.

Fiscal year 1987:

(A) New direct loan obligations, \$42,600,000,000.

(B) New primary loan guarantee commitments, \$123,300,000.

(C) New secondary loan guarantee commitments, \$71,700,000.

(b) The Congress hereby determines and declares the appropriate levels of budget authority and budget outlays, and the appropriate levels of new direct loan obligations and new loan guarantee commitments for fiscal years 1984 through 1987 for each major functional category are:

(1) National Defense (050);

Fiscal year 1984:

- (A) New budget authority, \$264,150,000,000.
- (B) Outlays, \$230,400,000,000.
- (C) New direct loan obligations, \$0.
- (D) New primary loan guarantee commitments, \$0.
- (E) New secondary loan guarantee commitments, \$0.

Fiscal year 1985:

- (A) New budget authority, \$292,900,000,000.
- (B) Outlays, \$262,900,000,000.
- (C) New direct loan obligations, \$0.
- (D) New primary loan guarantee commitments, \$0.
- (E) New secondary loan guarantee commitments, \$0.

Fiscal year 1986:

- (A) New budget authority, \$324,700,000,000.
- (B) Outlays, \$288,700,000,000.
- (C) New direct loan obligations, \$0.
- (D) New primary loan guarantee commitments, \$0.
- (E) New secondary loan guarantee commitments, \$0.

Fiscal year 1987:

- (A) New budget authority, \$359,850,000,000.
- (B) Outlays, \$321,300,000,000.
- (C) New direct loan obligations, \$0.
- (D) New primary loan guarantee commitments, \$0.
- (E) New secondary loan guarantee commitments, \$0.

(2) International Affairs (150):

Fiscal year 1984:

- (A) New budget authority, \$22,000,000,000.
- (B) Outlays, \$12,300,000,000.
- (C) New direct loan obligations, \$9,100,000,000.
- (D) New primary loan guarantee commitments, \$8,650,000,000.
- (E) New secondary loan guarantee commitments, \$0.

Fiscal year 1985:

- (A) New budget authority, \$20,800,000,000.
- (B) Outlays, \$16,500,000,000.
- (C) New direct loan obligations, \$9,500,000,000.
- (D) New primary loan guarantee commitments, \$9,300,000,000.
- (E) New secondary loan guarantee commitments, \$0.

Fiscal year 1986:

- (A) New budget authority, \$18,750,000,000.
- (B) Outlays, \$16,000,000,000.
- (C) New direct loan obligations, \$11,800,000,000.
- (D) New primary loan guarantee commitments, \$10,000,000,000.
- (E) New secondary loan guarantee commitments, \$0.

Fiscal year 1987:

- (A) New budget authority, \$19,500,000,000.
- (B) Outlays, \$16,000,000,000.
- (C) New direct loan obligations, \$12,800,000,000.
- (D) New primary loan guarantee commitments, \$10,400,000,000.
- (E) New secondary loan guarantee commitments, \$0.

(3) General Science, Space, and Technology (250):

Fiscal year 1984:

- (A) New budget authority, \$8,550,000,000.
- (B) Outlays, \$8,300,000,000.
- (C) New direct loan obligations, \$150,000,000,000.
- (D) New primary loan guarantee commitments, \$0.
- (E) New secondary loan guarantee commitments, \$0.

Fiscal year 1985:

- (A) New budget authority, \$8,750,000,000.
- (B) Outlays, \$8,600,000,000.
- (C) New direct loan obligations, \$0.
- (D) New primary loan guarantee commitments, \$0.
- (E) New secondary loan guarantee commitments, \$0.

Fiscal year 1986:

- (A) New budget authority, \$8,800,000,000.
- (B) Outlays, \$8,700,000,000.
- (C) New direct loan obligations, \$0.
- (D) New primary loan guarantee commitments, \$0.
- (E) New secondary loan guarantee commitments, \$0.

Fiscal year 1987:

- (A) New budget authority, \$8,950,000,000.
- (B) Outlays, \$8,850,000,000.
- (C) New direct loan obligations, \$0.
- (D) New primary loan guarantee commitments, \$0.
- (E) New secondary loan guarantee commitments, \$0.

(4) Energy (270):

Fiscal year 1984:

- (A) New budget authority, \$1,100,000,000.
- (B) Outlays, \$2,450,000,000.
- (C) New direct loan obligations, \$4,700,000,000.
- (D) New primary loan guarantee commitments, \$50,000,000.
- (E) New secondary loan guarantee commitments, \$0.

Fiscal year 1985:

- (A) New budget authority, \$4,200,000,000.
- (B) Outlays, \$4,050,000,000.
- (C) New direct loan obligations, \$4,700,000,000.
- (D) New primary loan guarantee commitments, \$100,000,000.
- (E) New secondary loan guarantee commitments, \$0.

Fiscal year 1986:

- (A) New budget authority, \$4,000,000,000.
- (B) Outlays, \$4,050,000,000.
- (C) New direct loan obligations, \$4,800,000,000.
- (D) New primary loan guarantee commitments, \$50,000,000.
- (E) New secondary loan guarantee commitments, \$0.

Fiscal year 1987:

- (A) New budget authority, \$4,000,000,000.
- (B) Outlays, \$3,850,000,000.
- (C) New direct loan obligations, \$5,000,000,000.
- (D) New primary loan guarantee commitments, \$100,000,000.
- (E) New secondary loan guarantee commitments, \$0.

(5) Natural Resources and Environment (300):

Fiscal year 1984:

- (A) New budget authority, \$12,250,000,000.
- (B) Outlays, \$12,300,000,000.
- (C) New direct loan obligations, \$50,000,000.
- (D) New primary loan guarantee commitments, \$0.
- (E) New secondary loan guarantee commitments, \$0.

Fiscal year 1985:

- (A) New budget authority, \$11,850,000,000.
- (B) Outlays, \$12,000,000,000.
- (C) New direct loan obligations, \$50,000,000.
- (D) New primary loan guarantee commitments, \$0.
- (E) New secondary loan guarantee commitments, \$0.

Fiscal year 1986:

- (A) New budget authority, \$12,100,000,000.
- (B) Outlays, \$12,050,000,000.
- (C) New direct loan obligations, \$50,000,000.
- (D) New primary loan guarantee commitments, \$0.
- (E) New secondary loan guarantee commitments, \$0.

Fiscal year 1987:

- (A) New budget authority, \$12,350,000,000.
- (B) Outlays, \$11,950,000,000.
- (C) New direct loan obligations, \$50,000,000.
- (D) New primary loan guarantee commitments, \$0.
- (E) New secondary loan guarantee commitments, \$0.

(6) Agriculture (350):

Fiscal year 1984:

- (A) New budget authority, \$5,100,000,000.
- (B) Outlays, \$11,800,000,000.
- (C) New direct loan obligations, \$11,450,000,000.
- (D) New primary loan guarantee commitments, \$5,100,000,000.
- (E) New secondary loan guarantee commitments, \$0.

Fiscal year 1985:

- (A) New budget authority, \$17,100,000,000.
- (B) Outlays, \$16,400,000,000.
- (C) New direct loan obligations, \$13,500,000,000.
- (D) New primary loan guarantee commitments, \$4,200,000,000.
- (E) New secondary loan guarantee commitments, \$0.

Fiscal year 1986:

- (A) New budget authority, \$14,750,000,000.
- (B) Outlays, \$16,500,000,000.
- (C) New direct loan obligations, \$14,000,000,000.
- (D) New primary loan guarantee commitments, \$3,200,000,000.
- (E) New secondary loan guarantee commitments, \$0.

Fiscal year 1987:

- (A) New budget authority, \$14,100,000,000.
- (B) Outlays, \$15,850,000,000.
- (C) New direct loan obligations, \$14,500,000,000.
- (D) New primary loan guarantee commitments, \$3,200,000,000.
- (E) New secondary loan guarantee commitments, \$0.

(7) Commerce and Housing Credit (370):

Fiscal year 1984:

- (A) New budget authority, \$5,500,000,000.
- (B) Outlays, \$4,400,000,000.
- (C) New direct loan obligations, \$6,150,000,000.
- (D) New primary loan guarantee commitments, \$50,000,000,000.
- (E) New secondary loan guarantee commitments, \$68,250,000,000.

Fiscal year 1985:

- (A) New budget authority, \$6,450,000,000.
- (B) Outlays, \$2,000,000,000.
- (C) New direct loan obligations, \$6,350,000,000.
- (D) New primary loan guarantee commitments, \$52,250,000,000.
- (E) New secondary loan guarantee commitments, \$68,250,000,000.

Fiscal year 1986:

- (A) New budget authority, \$6,300,000,000.
- (B) Outlays, \$2,200,000,000.
- (C) New direct loan obligations, \$6,450,000,000.
- (D) New primary loan guarantee commitments, \$54,700,000,000.
- (E) New secondary loan guarantee commitments, \$69,950,000,000.

Fiscal year 1987:

- (A) New budget authority, \$7,700,000,000.
- (B) Outlays, \$3,400,000,000.
- (C) New direct loan obligations, \$6,650,000,000.
- (D) New primary loan guarantee commitments, \$56,900,000,000.
- (E) New secondary loan guarantee commitments, \$71,700,000,000.

(8) Transportation (400):

Fiscal year 1984:

- (A) New budget authority, \$29,550,000,000.
- (B) Outlays, \$24,900,000,000.
- (C) New direct loan obligations, \$1,150,000,000.
- (D) New primary loan guarantee commitments, \$450,000,000.
- (E) New secondary loan guarantee commitments, \$0.

Fiscal year 1985:

- (A) New budget authority, \$30,050,000,000.
- (B) Outlays, \$27,100,000,000.
- (C) New direct loan obligations, \$50,000,000.
- (D) New primary loan guarantee commitments, \$450,000,000.
- (E) New secondary loan guarantee commitments, \$0.

Fiscal year 1986:

- (A) New budget authority, \$30,100,000,000.
- (B) Outlays, \$28,550,000,000.
- (C) New direct loan obligations, \$50,000,000.
- (D) New primary loan guarantee commitments, \$500,000,000.
- (E) New secondary loan guarantee commitments, \$0.

Fiscal year 1987:

- (A) New budget authority, \$31,150,000,000.
- (B) Outlays, \$30,050,000,000.
- (C) New direct loan obligations, \$50,000,000.
- (D) New primary loan guarantee commitments, \$500,000,000.
- (E) New secondary loan guarantee commitments, \$0.

(9) Community and Regional Development (450):

Fiscal year 1984:

- (A) New budget authority, \$7,250,000,000.
- (B) Outlays, \$7,250,000,000.
- (C) New direct loan obligations, \$1,400,000,000.
- (D) New primary loan guarantee commitments, \$350,000,000.
- (E) New secondary loan guarantee commitments, \$0.

Fiscal year 1985:

- (A) New budget authority, \$6,900,000,000.
- (B) Outlays, \$8,200,000,000.
- (C) New direct loan obligations, \$1,500,000,000.
- (D) New primary loan guarantee commitments, \$300,000,000.
- (E) New secondary loan guarantee commitments, \$0.

Fiscal year 1986:

- (A) New budget authority, \$7,500,000,000.
- (B) Outlays, \$8,050,000,000.
- (C) New direct loan obligations, \$1,400,000,000.
- (D) New primary loan guarantee commitments, \$400,000,000.
- (E) New secondary loan guarantee commitments, \$0.

Fiscal year 1987:

- (A) New budget authority, \$7,800,000,000.
- (B) Outlays, \$8,150,000,000.
- (C) New direct loan obligations, \$1,400,000,000.
- (D) New primary loan guarantee commitments, \$400,000,000.
- (E) New secondary loan guarantee commitments, \$0.

(10) Education, Training, Employment, and Social Services (500):

Fiscal year 1984:

- (A) New budget authority, \$31,600,000,000.
- (B) Outlays, \$28,000,000,000.
- (C) New direct loan obligations, \$800,000,000.
- (D) New primary loan guarantee commitments, \$7,400,000,000.
- (E) New secondary loan guarantee commitments, \$0.

Fiscal year 1985:

- (A) New budget authority, \$30,800,000,000.
- (B) Outlays, \$29,900,000,000.
- (C) New direct loan obligations, \$800,000,000.
- (D) New primary loan guarantee commitments, \$7,800,000,000.
- (E) New secondary loan guarantee commitments, \$0.

Fiscal year 1986:

- (A) New budget authority, \$30,700,000,000.
- (B) Outlays, \$30,600,000,000.

- (C) New direct loan obligations, \$900,000,000.
- (D) New primary loan guarantee commitments, \$8,000,000,000.
- (E) New secondary loan guarantee commitments, \$0.

Fiscal year 1987:

- (A) New budget authority, \$32,100,000,000.
- (B) Outlays, \$31,100,000,000.
- (C) New direct loan obligations, \$900,000,000.
- (D) New primary loan guarantee commitments, \$8,200,000,000.
- (E) New secondary loan guarantee commitments, \$0.

(11) Health (550):

Fiscal year 1984:

- (A) New budget authority, \$31,700,000,000.
- (B) Outlays, \$30,750,000,000.
- (C) New direct loan obligations, \$50,000,000.
- (D) New primary loan guarantee commitments, \$200,000,000.
- (E) New secondary loan guarantee commitments, \$0.

Fiscal year 1985:

- (A) New budget authority, \$33,150,000,000.
- (B) Outlays, \$34,150,000,000.
- (C) New direct loan obligations, \$50,000,000.
- (D) New primary loan guarantee commitments, \$200,000,000.
- (E) New secondary loan guarantee commitments, \$0.

Fiscal year 1986:

- (A) New budget authority, \$36,350,000,000.
- (B) Outlays, \$36,150,000,000.
- (C) New direct loan obligations, \$50,000,000.
- (D) New primary loan guarantee commitments, \$200,000,000.
- (E) New secondary loan guarantee commitments, \$0.

Fiscal year 1987:

- (A) New budget authority, \$39,300,000,000.
- (B) Outlays, \$38,800,000,000.
- (C) New direct loan obligations, \$50,000,000.
- (D) New primary loan guarantee commitments, \$200,000,000.
- (E) New secondary loan guarantee commitments, \$0.

(12) Medical Insurance (570):

Fiscal year 1984:

- (A) New budget authority, \$62,800,000,000.
- (B) Outlays, \$58,600,000,000.
- (C) New direct loan obligations, \$0.
- (D) New primary loan guarantee commitments, \$0.
- (E) New secondary loan guarantee commitments, \$0.

Fiscal year 1985:

- (A) New budget authority, \$70,300,000,000.
- (B) Outlays, \$65,350,000,000.
- (C) New direct loan obligations, \$0.
- (D) New primary loan guarantee commitments, \$0.
- (E) New secondary loan guarantee commitments, \$0.

Fiscal year 1986:

- (A) New budget authority, \$81,900,000,000.
- (B) Outlays, \$72,650,000,000.
- (C) New direct loan obligations, \$0.
- (D) New primary loan guarantee commitments, \$0.
- (E) New secondary loan guarantee commitments, \$0.

Fiscal year 1987:

- (A) New budget authority, \$96,600,000,000.
- (B) Outlays, \$81,600,000,000.
- (C) New direct loan obligations, \$0.
- (D) New primary loan guarantee commitments, \$0.
- (E) New secondary loan guarantee commitments, \$0.

(13) Income Security (600):

Fiscal year 1984:

- (A) New budget authority, \$121,800,000,000.
- (B) Outlays, \$95,900,000,000.
- (C) New direct loan obligations, \$1,000,000,000.
- (D) New primary loan guarantee commitments, \$14,700,000,000.
- (E) New secondary loan guarantee commitments, \$0.

Fiscal year 1985:

- (A) New budget authority, \$143,600,000,000.
- (B) Outlays, \$111,700,000,000.
- (C) New direct loan obligations, \$50,000,000.
- (D) New primary loan guarantee commitments, \$14,700,000,000.
- (E) New secondary loan guarantee commitments, \$0.

Fiscal year 1986:

- (A) New budget authority, \$154,300,000,000.
- (B) Outlays, \$119,150,000,000.
- (C) New direct loan obligations, \$50,000,000.
- (D) New primary loan guarantee commitments, \$14,700,000,000.
- (E) New secondary loan guarantee commitments, \$0.

Fiscal year 1987:

- (A) New budget authority, \$161,300,000,000.
- (B) Outlays, \$124,450,000,000.
- (C) New direct loan obligations, \$50,000,000.
- (D) New primary loan guarantee commitments, \$14,700,000,000.
- (E) New secondary loan guarantee commitments, \$0.

(14) Social Security (650):

Fiscal year 1984:

- (A) New budget authority, \$175,650,000,000.
- (B) Outlays, \$178,900,000,000.
- (C) New direct loan obligations, \$0.
- (D) New primary loan guarantee commitments, \$0.
- (E) New secondary loan guarantee commitments, \$0.

Fiscal year 1985:

- (A) New budget authority, \$199,450,000,000.
- (B) Outlays, \$188,750,000,000.
- (C) New direct loan obligations, \$0.
- (D) New primary loan guarantee commitments, \$0.
- (E) New secondary loan guarantee commitments, \$0.

Fiscal year 1986:

- (A) New budget authority, \$213,750,000,000.
- (B) Outlays, \$200,850,000,000.
- (C) New direct loan obligations, \$0.
- (D) New primary loan guarantee commitments, \$0.
- (E) New secondary loan guarantee commitments, \$0.

Fiscal year 1987:

- (A) New budget authority, \$227,050,000,000.
- (B) Outlays, \$215,300,000,000.
- (C) New direct loan obligations, \$0.
- (D) New primary loan guarantee commitments, \$0.
- (E) New secondary loan guarantee commitments, \$0.

(15) Veterans Benefits and Services (700):

Fiscal year 1984:

- (A) New budget authority, \$26,350,000,000.
- (B) Outlays, \$25,900,000,000.
- (C) New direct loan obligations, \$1,350,000,000.
- (D) New primary loan guarantee commitments, \$18,650,000,000.
- (E) New secondary loan guarantee commitments, \$0.

Fiscal year 1985:

- (A) New budget authority, \$26,850,000,000.
- (B) Outlays, \$26,350,000,000.
- (C) New direct loan obligations, \$1,300,000,000.
- (D) New primary loan guarantee commitments, \$22,800,000,000.
- (E) New secondary loan guarantee commitments, \$0.

Fiscal year 1986:

- (A) New budget authority, \$27,150,000,000.
- (B) Outlays, \$26,750,000,000.
- (C) New direct loan obligations, \$1,100,000,000.
- (D) New primary loan guarantee commitments, \$25,400,000,000.
- (E) New secondary loan guarantee commitments, \$0.

Fiscal year 1987:

- (A) New budget authority, \$27,600,000,000.
- (B) Outlays, \$26,950,000,000.
- (C) New direct loan obligations, \$900,000,000.
- (D) New primary loan guarantee commitments, \$28,700,000,000.
- (E) New secondary loan guarantee commitments, \$0.

(16) Administration of Justice (750):

Fiscal year 1984:

- (A) New budget authority, \$6,000,000,000.
- (B) Outlays, \$5,9000,000,000.
- (C) New direct loan obligations, \$0.
- (D) New primary loan guarantee commitments, \$0.
- (E) New secondary loan guarantee commitments, \$0.

Fiscal year 1985:

- (A) New budget authority, \$6,150,000,000.
- (B) Outlays, \$6,100,000,000.
- (C) New direct loan obligations, \$0.
- (D) New primary loan guarantee commitments, \$0.
- (E) New secondary loan guarantee commitments, \$0.

Fiscal year 1986:

- (A) New budget authority, \$6,250,000,000.
- (B) Outlays, \$6,150,000,000.
- (C) New direct loan obligations, \$0.
- (D) New primary loan guarantee commitments, \$0.
- (E) New secondary loan guarantee commitments, \$0.

Fiscal year 1987:

- (A) New budget authority, \$6,350,000,000.
- (B) Outlays, \$6,350,000,000.
- (C) New direct loan obligations, \$0.
- (D) New primary loan guarantee commitments, \$0.
- (E) New secondary loan guarantee commitments, \$0.

(17) General Government (800):

Fiscal year 1984:

- (A) New budget authority, \$5,100,000,000.
- (B) Outlays, \$5,050,000,000.
- (C) New direct loan obligations, \$0.
- (D) New primary loan guarantee commitments, \$0.
- (E) New secondary loan guarantee commitments, \$0.

Fiscal year 1985:

- (A) New budget authority, \$5,700,000,000.
- (B) Outlays, \$5,600,000,000.
- (C) New direct loan obligations, \$0.
- (D) New primary loan guarantee commitments, \$0.
- (E) New secondary loan guarantee commitments, \$0.

Fiscal year 1986:

- (A) New budget authority, \$5,800,000,000.
- (B) Outlays, \$5,650,000,000.
- (C) New direct loan obligations, \$0.
- (D) New primary loan guarantee commitments, \$0.
- (E) New secondary loan guarantee commitments, \$0.

Fiscal year 1987:

- (A) New budget authority, \$5,900,000,000.
- (B) Outlays, \$5,800,000,000.
- (C) New direct loan obligations, \$0.
- (D) New primary loan guarantee commitments, \$0.
- (E) New secondary loan guarantee commitments, \$0.

(18) General Purpose Fiscal Assistance (850):

Fiscal year 1984:

- (A) New budget authority, \$6,800,000,000.
- (B) Outlays, \$6,800,000,000.
- (C) New direct loan obligations, \$250,000,000.
- (D) New primary loan guarantee commitments, \$0.
- (E) New secondary loan guarantee commitments, \$0.

Fiscal year 1985:

- (A) New budget authority, \$6,450,000,000.
- (B) Outlays, \$6,450,000,000.
- (C) New direct loan obligations, \$250,000,000.
- (D) New primary loan guarantee commitments, \$0.
- (E) New secondary loan guarantee commitments, \$0.

Fiscal year 1986:

- (A) New budget authority, \$6,450,000,000.
- (B) Outlays, \$6,450,000,000.
- (C) New direct loan obligations, \$250,000,000.
- (D) New primary loan guarantee commitments, \$0.

(E) New secondary loan guarantee commitments, \$0.
Fiscal year 1987:

- (A) New budget authority, \$6,800,000,000.
- (B) Outlays, \$6,750,000,000.
- (C) New direct loan obligations, \$250,000,000.
- (D) New primary loan guarantee commitments, \$0.
- (E) New secondary loan guarantee commitments, \$0.

(19) Net Interest (900):

Fiscal year 1984:

- (A) New budget authority, \$111,100,000,000.
- (B) Outlays, \$111,100,000,000.
- (C) New direct loan obligations, \$0.
- (D) New primary loan guarantee commitments, \$0.
- (E) New secondary loan guarantee commitments, \$0.

Fiscal year 1985:

- (A) New budget authority, \$133,800,000,000.
- (B) Outlays, \$133,800,000,000.
- (C) New direct loan obligations, \$0.
- (D) New primary loan guarantee commitments, \$0.
- (E) New secondary loan guarantee commitments, \$0.

Fiscal year 1986:

- (A) New budget authority, \$149,750,000,000.
- (B) Outlays, \$149,750,000,000.
- (C) New direct loan obligations, \$0.
- (D) New primary loan guarantee commitments, \$0.
- (E) New secondary loan guarantee commitments, \$0.

Fiscal year 1987:

- (A) New budget authority, \$167,950,000,000.
- (B) Outlays, \$167,959,000,000.
- (C) New direct loan obligations, \$0.
- (D) New primary loan guarantee commitments, \$0.
- (E) New secondary loan guarantee commitments, \$0.

(20) Allowances (920):

Fiscal year 1984:

- (A) New budget authority, \$500,000,000.
- (B) Outlays, \$550,000,000.
- (C) New direct loan obligations, \$0.
- (D) New primary loan guarantee commitments, \$0.
- (E) New secondary loan guarantee commitments, \$0.

Fiscal year 1985:

- (A) New budget authority, -\$750,000,000.
- (B) Outlays, -\$700,000,000.
- (C) New direct loan obligations, \$0.
- (D) New primary loan guarantee commitments, \$0.
- (E) New secondary loan guarantee commitments, \$0.

Fiscal year 1986:

- (A) New budget authority, \$1,850,000,000.
- (B) Outlays, \$2,050,000,000.
- (C) New direct loan obligations, \$0.
- (D) New primary loan guarantee commitments, \$0.
- (E) New secondary loan guarantee commitments, \$0.

Fiscal year 1987:

- (A) New budget authority, \$3,150,000,000.
- (B) Outlays, \$3,335,000,000.

- (C) New direct loan obligations, \$0.
- (D) New primary loan guarantee commitments, \$0.
- (E) New secondary loan guarantee commitments, \$0.

(21) Undistributed Offsetting Receipts (950):

Fiscal year 1984:

- (A) New budget authority, -\$15,950,000,000.
- (B) Outlays, -\$15,950,000,000.
- (C) New direct loan obligations, \$0.
- (D) New primary loan guarantee commitments, \$0.
- (E) New secondary loan guarantee commitments, \$0.

Fiscal year 1985:

- (A) New budget authority, -\$33,150,000,000.
- (B) Outlays, -\$33,150,000,000.
- (C) New direct loan obligations, \$0.
- (D) New primary loan guarantee commitments, \$0.
- (E) New secondary loan guarantee commitments, \$0.

Fiscal year 1986:

- (A) New budget authority, -\$37,450,000,000.
- (B) Outlays, -\$37,450,000,000.
- (C) New direct loan obligations, \$0.
- (D) New primary loan guarantee commitments, \$0.
- (E) New secondary loan guarantee commitments, \$0.

Fiscal year 1987:

- (A) New budget authority, -\$39,200,000,000.
- (B) Outlays, -\$39,200,000,000.
- (C) New direct loan obligations, \$0.
- (D) New primary loan guarantee commitments, \$0.
- (E) New secondary loan guarantee commitments, \$0.

GENERAL PROVISIONS

SEC. 2. (a) For fiscal years 1985, 1986, and 1987, any revenues raised by legislation enacted on or after March 15, 1984, shall only be used to reduce the Federal budget deficits for such fiscal years except to the extent that such legislation earmarks all or any part of such revenues for specific spending programs.

(b) For fiscal years 1985, 1986, and 1987, increased funding would be appropriate if authorizations are enacted for education programs, environmental protection, health research activities, and such specific low-income programs as employment initiatives for disadvantaged youth, public works jobs for community renewal, increased funding for Aid to Families with Dependent Children and the state component of the Supplemental Security Income program in order to ensure that the purchasing power of recipients is maintained, increased funding for Title XX of the Social Security Act, and an increase in the earned income tax credit, pursuant to subsection (a) above, if sufficient outlay reductions or new revenues are also enacted to ensure that the legislation is deficit neutral.

ADMINISTRATIVE SAVINGS

SEC. 3. It is the sense of the Congress that the executive branch shall achieve as much of the \$153.2 billion in savings as if feasible, but in no case less than \$2 billion over fiscal years 1985 through 1987 which have been recommended by the President's Private

Sector Survey on Cost Control and which can be achieved through administrative action within that branch of Government. It is further the sense of the Congress that the President should report to Congress each year, in conjunction with the annual budget submission, on the progress made in achieving the savings required by this section, and that the budget submission for fiscal year 1986 should contain information regarding such administrative savings as have already been achieved.

AUTOMATIC SECOND BUDGET RESOLUTION

SEC. 4. (a) Effective October 1, 1984, this concurrent resolution shall be deemed to be the concurrent resolution on the budget for fiscal year 1985 required to be reported under section 310(a) of the Congressional Budget Act of 1974, for the purposes of the prohibitions contained in section 311 of such Act.

(b) Section 311(a) of the Congressional Budget Act of 1974, as made applicable by subsection (a) of this section, shall not apply to bills, resolutions, or amendments within the jurisdiction of a committee, or any conference report on any such bill or resolution, if—

- (1) the enactment of such bill or resolution as reported;
- (2) the adoption and enactment of such amendment; or
- (3) the enactment of such bill or resolution in the form recommended in such conference report;

would not cause the appropriate allocation for such committee of new discretionary budget authority or new spending authority as described in section 401(c)(2)(C) of the Congressional Budget Act of 1974 made pursuant to section 302(a) of such Act for fiscal year 1985 to be exceeded.

(c) The provisions of this section shall cease to apply when Congress completes action on a subsequent concurrent resolution on the budget for fiscal year 1985 pursuant to section 304 or 310 of the Congressional Budget Act of 1974.

SECTION 302(B) FILLING REQUIREMENT

SEC. 5. (a) It shall not be in order in the House of Representatives to consider any bill or resolution, or amendment thereto, providing—

- (1) new budget authority for fiscal year 1985;
- (2) new spending authority described in section 401(c)(2)(C) of the Congressional Budget Act first effective in fiscal year 1985; or

(3) direct loan authority, primary loan guarantee authority, or secondary loan guarantee authority for fiscal year 1985; within the jurisdiction of any committee which has received an allocation pursuant to section 302(a) of the Congressional Budget Act of discretionary budget authority or new spending authority, as described above, for such fiscal year, unless and until such committee makes the allocation or subdivisions required by section 302(b) of the Congressional Budget Act, in connection with the most recently agreed to concurrent resolution on the budget.

(b) The prohibition contained in subsection (a) shall not apply until twenty-one days of continuous session, as defined in section

1011(5) of the Impoundment Control Act of 1974, after Congress completes action on this concurrent resolution.

III. BUDGET COMMITTEE PUBLICATIONS—98TH CONGRESS

REPORTS

House Report 98-41¹—First Concurrent Resolution on the Budget—Fiscal Year 1984.

House Report 98-248—Conference Report on First Concurrent Resolution on the Budget—Fiscal Year 1984.

House Report 98-313—Revised 302(a) Allocations and Spending Ceiling—July 26, 1983 (Pursuant to Section 2 of H. Con. Res. 91) First Concurrent Resolution on the Budget—Fiscal Year 1983.

House Report 98-354—Revised 302(a) Allocations and Spending Ceiling—September 14, 1983.

House Report 98-381—Revised 302(a) Allocations and Spending Ceiling—September 27, 1983.

House Report 98-425—Omnibus Reconciliation Act of 1983.

House Report 98-439—Revised 302(a) Allocations and Spending Ceiling—October 25, 1983.

83-1—Economic Summary (August 1983).

83-2—Economic Summary (November 1983).

House Report 98-645—First Concurrent Resolution on the Budget—Fiscal Year 1985.

House Report 98-673—Efforts to Reduce the Federal Deficit, April 10, 1984.

House Report 98-1079—Conference Report on First Concurrent Resolution on the Budget—Fiscal Year 1985.

PRINTED HEARINGS FULL COMMITTEE

98-1¹—Budget and Fiscal Policy for Fiscal Year 1984, February 2 and 3, 1983.

98-2—Budget Policies to Restore Growth, Jobs, and Equity, February 8 and 10, 1983.

98-3—Defense Budget and Policy Overview, February 9, 16, 17, and 23, 1983.

98-4—Business Views on Fiscal Year 1984 Budget Issues, February 23, 1983.

98-5—Finance and Monetary Policy, March 8, 1983.

98-6—Review of Defense Acquisition and Management, October 4, 5, 18, 20, 26, and November 8, 1983.

98-7—Projected Growth of Budget Deficits, October 26, 1983.

98-8—Views of Budget Proposals for Fiscal Year 1985, February 6, 7, 21, and 22, 1984.

98-9¹—Defense Plans/Reality Mismatch Study: An Update, February 8, 1984.

98-10¹—Monetary Policy and its Relationship to Deficits, March 1, 1984.

PRINTED HEARINGS TASK FORCE

TF1-1—Capital Resources and Development—Issues in National and Local Capital Development, March 7, 1983 (New York City, N.Y.).

TF2-1—Energy and Technology—Higher Education in the U.S. Economy and the President's Fiscal Year 1984 Budget: Perspective From the States. (Joint hearing with Task Force on Education and Employment), March 1, 1983.

TF4-1—Education and Employment—Administration's Fiscal Year 1984 Education Budget Proposals, February 24 and 25, 1983.

TF4-2—Education and Employment—Effects of the Administration's Fiscal Year 1984 Budget on Training and Employment Programs, March 7, 1983.

TF4-3—Education and Employment—Related Social Effects of Unemployment, March 10, 1983.

TF4-4—Education and Employment—Technology and Employment, June 7, 9, 10, 14, 15, 16, and 23, 1983. (Joint hearings with Subcommittee on Science, Research, and Technology of the Committee on Science and Technology).

TF4-5—Education and Employment—Education Quality and Federal Policy (Part 1) June 21 and 22, 1983; (Part 2) June 28 and 29, 1983; and (Part 3) June 30, 1983.

TF5-1—Federalism/State-Local Relations—New Federalism from the Local Perspective, March 9, 1983.

TF6-1¹—Economic Policy and Growth—Defense and the Economy: The Issues of Jobs, Inflation, and Longrun Growth, December 7 and 9, 1983.

TF6-2—Economic Policy and Growth—Southeastern Wisconsin and Economic Development, October 23 and 26, 1984 (Janesville, Wis. and Racine, Wis.).

TF7-1—Tax Policy—Administration's Contingency Tax Plan and Alternatives, March 2, 1983.

TF7-2¹—Tax Policy—Tax Equity and Its Budgetary Impact, August 1, 1983.

TF8-1—Entitlements, Uncontrollables, and Indexing—Administration's Fiscal Year 1984 Medicare and Medicaid Budget Proposals, February 24, 1983.

TF8-2—Entitlements, Uncontrollables, and Indexing—Non-Means-Tested Entitlement Reform Programs, March 1, 1983.

TF8-3—Entitlements, Uncontrollables, and Indexing—Effects of the Administration's Fiscal Year 1984 Budget Proposals on Federal Employees and Retirees, March 3, 1983.

TF8-4—Entitlements, Uncontrollables, and Indexing—Effects of the Administration's Fiscal Year 1984 Budget on Children and Youth, March 9, 1983.

TF8-5—Entitlements, Uncontrollables, and Indexing—Overview of the Administration's Entitlement Policies, March 10, 1983.

TF8-6—Entitlements, Uncontrollables, and Indexing—Military Retirement System, July 20, 1983.

TF8-7¹—Entitlements, Uncontrollables, and Indexing—Non-Means-Tested Entitlements, September 7, 1983 (Kalispell, Mont.).

TF8-8—Entitlements, Uncontrollables, and Indexing—Women and Children in Poverty, October 27, 1983.

TF8-9¹—Entitlements, Uncontrollables, and Indexing—Report of the President's Private Sector Survey on Cost Control, November 2, 1983.

TF8-10—Entitlements, Uncontrollables, and Indexing—Options for Changing Indexation of Entitlement Programs, November 9, 1983.

TF9-1—International Finance and Trade—Export Financing Issues and Foreign Assistance, March 2, 1983.

TF9-2—International Finance and Trade—International Monetary Fund Quota, March 7, 1983.

SPECIAL REPORTS AND DOCUMENTS

CP-1—President Reagan's 1984 Budget (A Summary and Analysis by the Committee Staff), February 1983.

CP-2¹—Recommendations for the First Concurrent Resolution on the Fiscal Year 1984 Budget, March 16, 1983.

CP-3—Views and Estimates of Committees of the House, March 1983.

CP-4A—The Line Item Veto: An Appraisal.

CP-5¹—President Reagan's Fiscal Year 1985 Budget (A Summary and Analysis Prepared by the Staff of the Budget Committee), February 1984.

CP-6—Views and Estimates of Committees of the House, March 1984.

CP-7—Recommendations for the First Concurrent Resolution on the Fiscal Year 1985 Budget, March 27, 1984.

CP-8—A Review of President Reagan's Budget Recommendations, 1981-1985, August 2, 1984.

CP-9—A Review of the Reconciliation Process, October 1984.

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¹ Supply exhausted