

§ 301(b)(5)

(5)¹⁶⁰ include a heading entitled "Debt Increase as Measure of Deficit"¹⁶¹ in which the concurrent resolution shall set forth the amounts by which the debt subject to limit (in section 3101 of title 31 of the United States Code¹⁶²) has increased or would increase in each of the

¹⁵⁹(...continued)

- monetary policy;
- Federal employment policy;
- Congressional Budget Office scorekeeping;
- farm loss deductions;
- limitations on benefits to aliens;
- military retirement programs;
- limiting the level of credit activities through the appropriations process;
- coverage of off-budget and credit activities in budget resolutions;
- Federal Financing Bank activities;
- international monetary conference;
- the Grace Commission;
- the National Commission on Social Security Reform;
- early action by Senate committees to meet reconciliation instructions; and
- inflationary effects of Federal regulations.

¹⁶⁰ Section 13203 of the Budget Enforcement Act added this paragraph. *See infra* p. 717. The statement of managers accompanying the conference report on the Budget Enforcement Act explains the change briefly: "Following the Senate bill, the conference agreement allows for display of the increase in the debt as a measure of the deficit" H.R. CONF. REP. No. 101-964, 101st Cong., 2d Sess. 1170 (1990), *reprinted in* 1990 U.S.C.C.A.N. 2374, 2875.

¹⁶¹ Section 3(6) defines "deficit." *See supra* p. 16.

¹⁶² The public debt limit is set at 31 U.S.C. § 3101 (Supp. III 1991), *amended by* the Omnibus Budget Reconciliation Act of 1993, Pub. L. No. 103-66, § 13411, 107 Stat. 312 (1993).